



2018

**RED LIST**  
**OF THREATENED**  
**SPECIES IN UGANDA**

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### **Red List of Threatened Species of Uganda 2018,**

Ministry of Wildlife, Tourism and Antiquities (MTWA) Kampala.

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# RED LIST OF THREATENED SPECIES IN UGANDA 2018

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Ministry of Wildlife,  
Tourism and Antiquities



## Foreword

Uganda is a signatory to several international conventions that relate to the conservation of all biodiversity in the country such as the Convention on Biological Diversity, Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species and Cartagena protocol all intended for the benefit local communities and global community.

Species are disappearing due to various pressures on natural resources. Due to human population increasing trends and development pressures, previously intact habitats both protected and on private land have been converted, cleared and/or degraded leading to a decline in species population and diversity. The effects of climate change, which are hard to forecast in terms of pace and pattern, will probably also accelerate extinctions in unknown ways.

Studies have been conducted to tally the number of species of animals, plants and fungi that still exist globally. However the estimates normally produced are based on the International Union of Conservation of Nature criterion that at times overshadows the national scales. Based on studies that have been carried out in Uganda, list of nationally threatened species for Uganda in the seven taxa namely mammals, birds, amphibians, reptiles, butterflies, dragonflies and vascular plants have been developed. This will contribute significantly towards our understanding of the status of the species relevant to Ugandan context culturally and economically as well as a reference for policy formulation and strategic decision making in Uganda.

I am very grateful for the support of Tullow Uganda Operations Pty Ltd and Wildlife Conservation Society together with government agencies and Non Governmental Organisations that participated in the process of coming up with this much appreciated list of nationally threatened species for Uganda.



Prof. Emphraim Kamuntu (MP),  
**Minister for the Ministry of Tourism, Wildlife and Antiquities**

## Acknowledgements

This first Red List of threatened species for Uganda is the result of significant efforts to survey and understand the country's resident biodiversity by many institutions and individuals over a number of years, to all of whom we are sincerely grateful.

All sources of data used have been acknowledged and referenced, but particular thanks are due to the specialists of Uganda Wildlife Authority, Makerere University (College of Agricultural and Environmental Science and College of Natural Sciences), Tullow Uganda Operations Pty, the Wildlife Conservation Society, the Senckenburg Museum of Natural History (Germany), who not only provided the majority of data used in the compilation of the Red List but also their time and expertise to participate in the taxonomic group meetings to analyse every species. To their exhaustive efforts to ensure the best possible information was used for each of the species included we are indebted.

Special thanks are also due to Tullow Uganda Operation Pty and the Petroleum Exploration and Production Department (PEPD) of the Ministry of Energy and Mineral Development (MEMD), whose efforts to understand the biodiversity of the Albertine Graben prior to the commencement of oil development were responsible for initiating this project and who have graciously funded the production of this first Red List; to the National Environmental Management Authority (NEMA) and Uganda Wildlife Authority (UWA), whose encouragement and enthusiasm for this project are greatly appreciated and lastly; to The International Union for the Conservation of Nature (IUCN) who are responsible for coordinating the global Red List of threatened species and to the individual Specialist Species Groups (SSG) within the IUCN umbrella who have provided input and guidance on the process and taxonomic groups.

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## List of acronyms

DRC	Democratic Republic of Congo
IFC	International Finance Corporation
IUCN	International Union for the Conservation of Nature
MTWA	Ministry of Tourism, Wildlife and Antiquities
NEMA	National Environment Management Authority of Uganda
NaFIRRI	National Fisheries Resources Research Institute
NFA	National Forest Authority
NU	Nature Uganda
PEPD	Petroleum Exploration and Production Department
TUOP	Tullow Uganda Operations Limited
UWA	Uganda Wildlife Authority
WCS	Wildlife Conservation Society

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Back cover:	Elephant in Murchison Falls National Park by Musiime P. Muramura

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National Fisheries Resources Research institute  
Uganda Wildlife Authority  
National Forestry Authority  
Tullow Uganda Operations Pty  
Senckenburg Museum of Natural History, Germany

## Executive summary

Natural systems and species in Uganda are facing unprecedented pressure from industrial development as well as from rural human populations striving to make a living. Whereas this fact is well known and documented, little or no effort has been put in place to evaluate the trends and threat levels of individual species populations to inform policy actions. Yet, existence of such information plays a key role in influencing different forms of development and the necessary remedial or corrective action to take besides providing an accountability mechanism for companies who are committed to meeting international standards like the Environmental and Social Performance Standards of the International Finance Corporation.

This evaluation was done to offer a quick internationally recognised guide to the threat status of species in Uganda and intended for use by the Government of Uganda, Environmental professionals, developers, conservation organisations and the academia. Using IUCN Red Listing guidelines, a team of experts evaluated the threat status of seven taxa including mammals, birds, reptiles, amphibians, butterflies, dragonflies and vascular plants. These were taxa for which reasonable distribution data were available. The evaluated species are listed by taxa in tables which give the species (Latin) names, common names, the global threat status, the national threat status of the species as well as sites where these are found for easy reference. The total numbers of species per taxa found to be nationally extinct are given below. Of these, 110 species are critically endangered, 174 endangered and 253 vulnerable.

Taxa	No. of nationally threatened species
Mammals	77
Birds	83
Reptiles	31
Amphibians	19
Butterflies	184
Dragonflies	44
Plants	99

Quite a number of species were found to be data deficient which made it difficult for their conservation status to be established. However, the Red Listing process is a continuous process which is only as reliable as the available data. As such, there is need to invest in ecological studies to determine the abundance, distribution and level of threat of data deficient and other species. In addition, establishing a mechanism for making periodic updates to the Red List is necessary. This can probably be done by setting up a substantive committee comprising of experts from government and non-government organisations, researchers, and other parties specialised in different fields. In particular, there is need for the government of Uganda to invest in training taxonomists to facilitate more data collection as well as keeping the Red List up do date.

# PART 1: INTRODUCTION

## Background

As a consequence of human population increase and development pressures driving land use change, many previously undisturbed habitats in Uganda, both protected and on private land, have been converted, cleared or otherwise degraded as reported in the State of the Environment Reports produced every two years by the National Environment Management Authority of Uganda (NEMA). Whilst some species are adaptable to such pressures, including the ability to thrive in human-modified landscapes, and are still numerous, others are clearly on the decline. Hunting for bushmeat, harvesting of plant species for food, fuel and building are just some of the other pressures facing wild animals and plants. Due to these direct and indirect pressures some species are clearly reaching the point where their populations may no longer be viable in the country.

Up to date and reliable information on the conservation status of Uganda's ecosystems and wildlife populations is key to enable authorities to manage the often conflicting needs of development and conservation promptly and proactively, ensuring returns from investment without compromising sustainability. Gathering this information is time-consuming and expensive and can delay investment.

This need for accessible and reliable information on conservation status is recognised by the Government of Uganda and by countries worldwide. The threat status of ecosystems and wildlife species is now an important consideration in environmental impact assessments carried out to comply with international performance standards. Investors wishing to comply with these standards are expected to review threats across the landscapes in which they plan to operate and to follow certain steps if they are likely to affect habitats that are important for conservation of highly threatened species.

Many multinational corporations including those involved in the oil and gas industry in Uganda have pledged to comply with the International Finance Corporation's (IFC) Environmental and Social Performance Standards (IFC 2012) which require the identification of nationally/regionally threatened species (those that are critically endangered or endangered) using the International Union for the Conservation of Nature (IUCN) criteria and/or identification of species that are nationally listed as "protected" or "restricted" by other nationally acceptable criteria for purposes of identifying and safeguarding critical habitats during project development.

Compliance with IUCN guidance is important not only to meet IFC standards but to provide a reference list of species of conservation concern to contribute to conservation efforts nationally.

The Red Lists presented in this document were compiled with technical input from Wildlife Conservation Society (WCS), Makerere University, the National Forest Authority (NFA), Uganda Wildlife Authority (UWA), the National Fisheries Resources Research Institute (NaFIRRI), Nature Uganda (NU) and other experts with knowledge of the species considered. This work was supported by Tullow Uganda Operations Limited (TUOP) and the process strictly followed the IUCN guidelines for Red Listing at the regional/national level (IUCN 2012a) as described in the methodology. A total of seven taxa that may be considered for special conservation status in Uganda were considered, namely: higher plants, birds, mammals, butterflies, dragonflies, amphibians, and reptiles.

## Purpose of the Red List

Identification of threatened species is important not just for the sake of biodiversity conservation, but because biodiversity underpins so many important economic and cultural activities. For instance:

- **Timber species of trees:** commercial forestry depends on timber species which are declining rapidly;
- **The Crowned Crane:** the National Bird of Uganda, globally endangered and an indicator of wetland extent and health;
- **Lions:** each lion in the Queen Elizabeth National Park is estimated at a value of \$14,000 per year in tourism revenue (Plumptre 2006) yet at the time (2006?) there were estimated to be only about 420 individuals left in the country and declining.

These Red Lists are intended to be widely used and accessible, providing a common reference language with which to discuss and quickly understand the relative threat status of specific species in the country and that is compatible with language widely referred to with regard to conservation internationally. Each entry is given by its scientific name and common English name (although not all species have been given a common name), its global and national Red List status and a list of locations or areas where the species might be found. The final column notes whether the species is 'endemic' to Uganda (i.e. only occurs in this country) or to an area shared by a neighboring country (for example to the Albertine Rift Valley in which case it is restricted to Uganda, eastern Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC), Rwanda, Burundi and in some cases to western Tanzania). The following main users of the Red List are noted:

### (i) Government of Uganda

Specifically the Red List is aimed at the Government of Uganda (primarily the Ministry of Water and Environment and the Ministry of Tourism, Wildlife and Antiquities (MTWA) and their respective Authorities, the National Environmental Management Authority, the Uganda Wildlife Authority and the National Forest Authority) to assist them in their management of the country's natural resource base on behalf of the people of Uganda. In this regard officers from these Ministries have been involved in the Red Listing process from its inception. The Red List will enable these institutions to decide on conservation targets, both nationally and for individual protected areas and to prioritise funding support and budgetary allocations for biodiversity conservation.

### (ii) Environmental Professionals and Developers

The Red List is intended to assist decision making for development proposals and ensure that the significance of impacts on any species that may be affected by a development are clearly understood. Each entry in the Red List is accompanied by a list of sites or an area of the country in which the species may be found for easy reference. Environmental professionals (Environmental Impact specialists, researchers) will be able to use the lists as a basis for species assessments and thus ensure that the developer can plan to adequately avoid or mitigate potential negative impacts on threatened species. In the first instance the development of oil extraction infrastructure in the Albertine Graben has enabled the compilation of this Red List in order for Tullow Uganda Oil Pty to meet its commitment to complying with IFC Performance Standards (IFC 2012). This has closely involved the Petroleum Exploration and Production Department (PEPD) of the Ministry of Energy and Mineral Development. Dissemination of the Red List to environmental professionals through NEMA will therefore be a crucial factor in informing development partners.

### (iii) Conservation Organisations and Academia

Similarly the Red List will provide an easily accessible reference tool for conservation organisations and researchers who are involved in studying or assisting government in the protection of biodiversity in specific locations in Uganda. Species associated with a particular Protected Area or Region in the country can be easily located in the lists.

# Methodology for developing the Red List

## Terminology

### Species Name and Common Name

The extract lists presented below have been organised according to threat category, but otherwise maintain alphabetical order using the Latin name. Only the Genus and Species names are included here but full details on each species can be found by accessing the National Red List search engine maintained by IUCN (and which can be used to search by the species common name as well as Latin name):

<http://www.nationalRed List.org/search2/species-search/>

No assessment has been made of separate sub species in this Red List process.

In all taxonomic groups there have been changes in nomenclature. Where possible, the current name was used according to credible sources for each group. Where the species has been assessed at a global level the name used on the IUCN website has been adhered to unless there is more recent, credible and widely accepted nomenclature (including where full species status\* has been given to a former sub-species. Details of any changes can be found on the National Red List website cited above.

The current status of each species is given according to the IUCN Red List of Threatened Species (IUCN 2015). The acronyms relate to the species threat of extinction in the wild as follows:

- CR critically endangered
- EN endangered
- VU vulnerable

Species in these 3 threat categories are collectively referred to as threatened. This is supported by further categories for those species which are not currently known to be threatened, which have not been evaluated yet globally or which are extinct.

- NT near threatened
- LC least concern
- DD data deficient
- EX extinct
- NE not evaluated

More information on the global listing as well as the criteria under which the threat category has been assigned can be found by visiting [www.iucnRed List.org](http://www.iucnRed List.org).

## National Threat Status

The national status is applied in accordance with the IUCN guidelines; however the acronyms used at a national level differ slightly from the global categories, with the addition of:

**NA** – Not Applicable: the species is not relevant to the Ugandan context and cannot be nationally assessed (usually because the species is thought to be a vagrant or not in fact present and records formerly assigned to the species may be an error).

The category is assigned according to criteria as described below. For full details of how these are applied and for the precise numerically defined sub-criteria stipulated by IUCN refer to the Guidelines for Application of IUCN Red List Criteria (IUCN 2012b) and for the criteria applicable to individual species refer to the full species entries by visiting: <http://www.nationalRedList.org/search2/species-search/>

**Criteria A:** Population size reduction – the rate of decline of the species can be estimated over time (and may be used in cases where the population size is not known).

**Criteria B:** The geographic range of the species is limited and the species is known to be declining

**Criteria C:** Small population size and evidence of decline can be used where an estimate of population size can be made.

**Criteria D:** Used for very small or restricted populations.

**Criteria E:** Can only be used where a quantitative analysis has been made. No quantitative analyses have been available for Uganda and criteria E has not been used in this assessment.

## 4 Sites

This section lists the sites or areas where the species may be found within Uganda. In many cases these locations refer to Protected Areas, for two reasons:

- (a) More survey work has taken place within the Protected Areas and outside this studies have tended to be very limited (with the exception of birds, for which there is more available information throughout the country).
- (b) There is little remaining natural habitat outside of the Protected Areas and many of the threatened species are not commonly found in human-modified habitats.

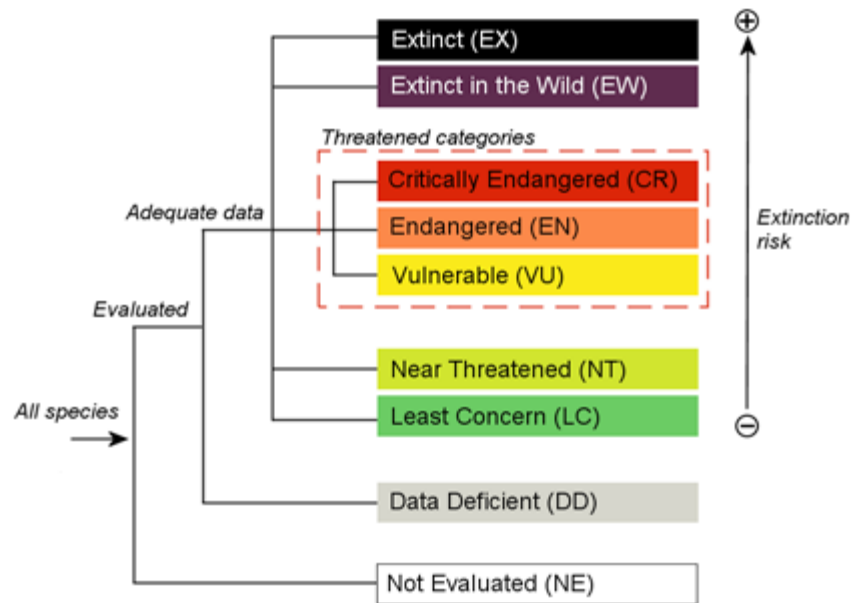
Otherwise the location name may refer to regions, districts or parishes in as much detail as these are known using data from a credible source (e.g. researchers and specialists in the taxa, conservation organisations with known expertise in the taxa). In some instances a region may be cited where the exact location of a record is not known and so it should not be assumed that the species is found throughout the area.

Historical records often refer to names of locations which have since been renamed. These original names have been kept as they illustrate the historical nature of the record, with the current place names in brackets. However it should be noted that the boundaries of the current location may be different. The most common historical references are:

- Entebbe – no forests remain
- Bwamba Valley – now Semliki Forest Reserve although the boundaries would have included a much larger area now settled
- Jinja Municipality – original forests are cleared and settled except Mabira Forest Reserve.

A number of species are listed with unknown sites. These are normally historical records and occur when literature states that it has been found in Uganda by a plausible source or where there is a specimen of the species from Uganda, but without a location being noted.

## Endemic – Uganda



The term endemic refers to species which are not found anywhere else in the world outside the country or specified area. These species also tend to be associated with areas of high biodiversity importance generally. This raises the profile of the species significantly as if driven to extinction in its country or area of origin, it automatically becomes globally extinct. In addition to species that are cited as 'endemic' to Uganda, species that may be from a confined area on the border with another country are noted as follows:

**Uganda Endemic:** Species only found within Uganda. May also be listed as 'near endemic', i.e. more than 80% of the global population is likely to be within Uganda, or 'potential endemic' i.e. literature states that whilst it may occur outside Uganda no records have been found and so it can be treated as an endemic pending new records.

**Albertine Rift Endemic:** Species only found within the Albertine Graben or Rift system (lowland savannah to highland forests). These species occur only in Uganda, eastern DRC, Rwanda, Burundi, and western Tanzania. A number of these species are in fact confined entirely to the Rwenzori Mountains in DRC and Uganda.

**Mt Elgon Endemic:** Species only found on the Mt Elgon massif, and are thus only present in a very small area of Uganda and Kenya

**Sango Bay/Minziro Endemic:** Species only known from the forests of the Lake Victoria Basin from the south-west of Uganda and the North-west of Tanzania (most of the Sango Bay forests are now cleared).

**Restricted range:** Not endemic to an ecologically or geographically defined area, but are nevertheless believed to have a limited area of occurrence globally. This terminology is used by the International Finance Corporation (IFC) to note where national populations may form a significant proportion of the global extent of occurrence of the species and is normally defined as less than 20,000km<sup>2</sup> in total area (IFC 2012)

Not all endemic species are included in this document as many are listed as Least Concern in view of their current status, numbers and wide distribution and adaptability and thus are not considered at risk of extinction

**Figure 1:** A summary of the IUCN Red List categories. The criteria for Red Listing starts with looking at all species in the study area and evaluating them based on availability of data on population or area where they occur. The extinction threat can only be determined for species that have adequate data to facilitate this assessment.

## PART 2: THE RED LISTS

This section presents national Red List tables of the different taxa evaluated. The resulting National Red Lists covers mammals, birds, reptiles, amphibians, butterflies, dragonflies, and vascular plants as presented in the following tables (Tables 1–8). For each taxon, the tables are split into two categories showing:

- (a) threatened species, from critically endangered to endangered and vulnerable, which are most in need of conservation efforts;
- (b) data deficient species for which insufficient data was available to draw conclusions but which may merit threatened status if more data can be collected on their distributions because they are rarely observed.

Conducting targeted survey of the likely habitats and areas where they might be expected to occur would help enrich the current knowledge of this category of the Red List and hence improve our understanding of their status. The list also includes species marked Regionally Extinct (RE) which are most likely already extinct in the wild in Uganda.

Conservation authorities and managers are advised to keep near threatened mammal species (not included here) under review as they can become threatened rapidly in the face of further habitat degradation. These include some iconic mammal species that are listed as more threatened on the global Red List. Although they appear to be relatively less threatened in Uganda, this implies that this is an important population for global conservation efforts.

Our understanding of amphibian species is currently complicated by ongoing international review of their genetic status as they are very hard to differentiate by visual characters and so many species are listed as data deficient. Every effort is needed to obtain more information on these species, and also to ensure that genetic evaluation of samples is included in survey design to assist in clarifying the taxonomy.

It will be noted that there are a large number of threatened species in the butterfly lists compared to other taxa (a total of 184). This is primarily due to the rapid rate of loss of forests outside of the Central Forest Reserves, the majority of which are located in Western Uganda and to the restricted range of many of these forest dependent species. At particular risk are the butterflies of the Ssesse Island and Sango Bay Forests. The 235 data deficient butterfly species illustrates how little has been done to date to understand the status of butterflies, a tricky taxon to survey due to their seasonal appearance and restricted ranges.

Due to the huge number of plant species in Uganda, only higher order flowering plants were included, focussing on those already believed by experts to be potentially at risk, therefore a high number of those reviewed were confirmed as threatened. Forest or woodland clearance, degradation and grazing combined with a high rate of harvesting for timber, medicinal use, fuel, or to obtain other useful materials, means that many of the plant species are under threat.



## National Red Lists Tables for Different Taxa

### Mammals

**TABLE 1(a): Red List of Mammals (Threatened)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
1	<i>Ceratotherium simum</i>	Square-lipped/White Rhinoceros	NT	RE		NO
2	<i>Diceros bicornis</i>	Black Rhinoceros	CR	RE		NO
3	<i>Acinonyx jubatus</i>	Cheetah	VU	CR	Kidepo Valley National Park, Pian Upe Wildlife Reserve, Matheniko-Bokora Wildlife Reserve	NO
4	<i>Crocuta crocuta</i>	Spotted Hyaena	LC	CR	Queen Elizabeth National Park, Murchison Falls National Park, Lake Mburo National Park, Kidepo Valley National Park, Pian Upe Wildlife Reserve	NO
5	<i>Delanymys brooksi</i>	Delany's Mouse	VU	CR	South Western, known from Echuya Forest Reserve	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
6	<i>Hippotragus equinus</i>	Roan Antelope	LC	CR	Pian Upe	NO
7	<i>Hyaena hyaena</i>	Striped Hyaena	NT	CR	Kidepo Valley National Park	NO
8	<i>Loxodonta africana</i>	African Elephant	VU	CR	Murchison Falls National Park, Queen Elizabeth National Park, Kibale National Park, Kidepo Valley National Park, Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Semuliki National Park, Toro-Semliki Wildlife Reserve	NO
9	<i>Lycaon pictus</i>	Hunting Dog	EN	CR	Pian Upe Wildlife Reserve and possibly Karamoja to Kidepo Valley National Park	NO
10	<i>Neoromicia helios</i>	Savanna Pipistrelle, Samburu Pipistrelle	DD	CR	Hoima District (Buhamba), corridor wetlands between Wambabya and Budongo Forest Reserves	NO

TABLE 1(a): Red List of Mammals (Threatened)

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
11	<i>Panthera leo</i>	Lion	VU	CR	Queen Elizabeth National Park, Murchison Falls National Park, Kidepo Valley National Park (very small numbers also in Toro-Semliki WR)	NO
12	<i>Pelomys isseli</i>	Lake Victoria Rat, Issel's Groove-toothed Swamp Rat	NT	CR	Ssese and Koome Islands	NEAR ENDEMIC
13	<i>Tragelaphus imberbis</i>	Lesser Kudu	NT	CR	Kidepo Valley National Park, Eastern Karamoja	NO
14	<i>Tragelaphus strepsiceros</i>	Greater Kudu	LC	CR	Kidepo Valley National Park, Eastern Karamoja	NO
15	<i>Tragelaphus sylvestris</i>	Ssesse Island Sitatunga	NE	CR	Ssesse Islands (Nkosi Island only)	ENDEMIC
16	<i>Triaenops persicus</i>	Persian Trident Bat	LC	CR	Moyo District	NO
17	<i>Aepyceros melampus</i>	Impala	LC	EN	Lake Mbuo National Park, surrounding rangeland in Nyabushozi and Kazo counties	NO
18	<i>Caracal aurata</i>	African Golden Cat	VU	EN	Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Kibale National Park, Mgahinga National Park, Kasyoha Kitomi Forest Reserve, Maramagambo Forest Reserve, Echuya Forest Reserve	NO
19	<i>Casinycteris argynnis</i>	Short-palated Fruit Bat	LC	EN	Mabira Forest Reserve	NO
20	<i>Cephalophus rubidus</i> ( <i>Cephalophus nigrifrons ssp rubidus</i> )	Rwenzori Duiker	EN	EN	Rwenzori Mt National Park	ENDEMIC

**TABLE 1(a): Red List of Mammals (Threatened)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
21	<i>Crocidura selina</i>	Ugandan Forest Musk Shrew, Ugandan Lowland Shrew	DD	EN	Mabira Forest Reserve (type locality), Zika Forest Reserve, Mpigi Forest (including Mpanga), Kapaapi Parish, Hoima District	ENDEMIC
22	<i>Dasymys montanus</i>	Montane Marsh Rat, Montane Shaggy Rat	EN	EN	Rwenzori Mt National Park	ENDEMIC
23	<i>Giraffa rothschildi</i>	Rothschild's Giraffe	VU*	EN	Murchison Falls National Park, Kidepo Valley National Park	ONLY REMAINING WILD POPULATION IS UGANDA – ELSEWHERE REINTRODUCED
24	<i>Gorilla beringei</i>	Easter and Mountain Gorilla sp.	CR	EN	Mgahinga Gorilla National Park, Bwindi Impenetrable National Park	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
25	<i>Hipposideros fuliginosus</i>	Sooty roundleaf Bat	LC	EN	Kalinzu Forest Reserve	NO
26	<i>Hydricotis maculicollis</i>	African Spot-necked Otter	NT	EN	Widespread	NO
27	<i>Hylochoerus meinertzhageni</i>	Giant Forest Hog	LC	EN	Queen Elizabeth National Park, Kibale National Park	NO
28	<i>Laephotis wintoni</i>	De Winton's Long-eared Bat	LC	EN	Karamoja Sub-region (Nakiloro)	NO
29	<i>Mops congicus</i>	Congo Free-tailed Bat, Medje Mops Bat	LC	EN	Budongo Forest Reserve	NO
30	<i>Mops trevori</i>	Trevor's Free-tailed Bat	DD	EN	Semuliki National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve, Wakiso District (Bussu)	NO
31	<i>Myosorex blarina</i>	Rwenzori Mouse-shrew, Montane Mouse-shrew	EN	EN	Rwenzori Mt. National Park	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC

\*pending reclassification of *G. camelopardis*

TABLE 1(a): Red List of Mammals (Threatened)

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
32	<i>Neotragus batesi</i>	Pygmy Antelope	LC	EN	Semliki National Park, Maramagambo Forest Reserve	NO
33	<i>Otocyon megalotis</i>	Bat-eared Fox	LC	EN	Matheniko Wildlife Reserve, possibly Kidepo Valley National Park	NO
34	<i>Otomys barbouri</i>	Barbour's Vlei Rat	EN	EN	Mt. Elgon National Park	MT ELGON ENDEMIC
35	<i>Pan troglodytes</i>	Common Chimpanzee	EN	EN	Found in nearly all Albertine Rift forest (except Echuya)	NO
36	<i>Phataginus tetradactyla</i>	Long-tailed Pangolin, Black-bellied Pangolin	VU	EN	Semuliki National Park	NO
37	<i>Praomys degraaffi</i>	De Graaff's Praomys	VU	EN	Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Echuya Forest Reserve	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
38	<i>Piliocolobus tephrosceles</i>	Uganda Red Colobus, Ashy Red Colobus	EN	EN	Kibale National Park	RESTRICTED RANGE, NR ENDEMIC
39	<i>Redunca fulvorufula</i>	Mountain Reedbuck	VU	EN	Mt Moroto National Park, Karamoja sub-region (Napak, Aleklek)	NO
40	<i>Redunca redunca</i>	Bohor Reedbuck	LC	EN	Queen Elizabeth National Park, Murchison Falls National Park, Kidepo Valley National Park	NO
41	<i>Tragelaphus oryx</i>	Common Eland	LC	EN	Lake Mburo National Park, Kidepo Valley National Park, Pian Upe Wildlife Reserve	NO
42	<i>Aonyx capensis</i>	African Clawless Otter	NT	VU	Lake Mburo National Park, Queen Elizabeth National Park	NO
43	<i>Cephalophus nigrifrons</i>	Black-fronted Duiker	LC	VU	Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Mgahinga National Park, Rwenzori Mt National Park, Kasyoha-Kitomi Forest Reserve	NO

**TABLE 1(a): Red List of Mammals (Threatened)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
44	<i>Cercopithecus neglectus</i>	De Brazza's Monkey	LC	VU	Semuliki National Park, Mt Elgon National Park	NO
45	<i>Chaerephon aloysiisabaudiae</i>	Duke of Abruzzi's Wrinkle-lipped bat, Duke of Abruzzi's Free-tailed Bat	LC	VU	Rwenzori Mt National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve, Kabarole District (Toro)	NO
46	<i>Colobus angolensis</i>	Angolan Colobus	LC	VU	Rwenzori National Park, Sango Bay forests	NO
47	<i>Crocidura maurisca</i>	Northern Swamp Musk Shrew, Gracile Naked-tailed Shrew, Dark Shrew	LC	VU	Bwindi Impenetrable National Park (Mubwindi and Ngoto Swamps), Echuya Forest Reserve, Entebbe Municipality	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
48	<i>Crocidura niobe</i>	Ruwenzori Musk Shrew, Niobe's Shrew	LC	VU	Rwenzori National Park, Mgahinga National Park (Mhavura Peak), Bwindi Impenetrable National Park (Itama River)	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
49	<i>Crossarchus alexandri</i>	Alexander's Cusimanse	LC	VU	Mt Elgon National Park, Kibale National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve	POSSIBLE RESTRICTED RANGE
50	<i>Dendromus kivu</i>	Rwenzori Climbing Mouse, Kivu African Climbing Mouse	LC	VU	Rwenzori Mt National Park	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
51	<i>Grammomys dryas</i>	Montane Thicket Rat, Forest Thicket Rat	NT	VU	Rwenzori Mt National Park, Bwindi Impenetrable National Park	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
52	<i>Heliosciurus ruwenzorii</i>	Montane Sun Squirrel, Rwenzori Sun Squirrel	LC	VU	Rwenzori Mt National Park, Bwindi Impenetrable National Park	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
53	<i>Hippopotamus amphibius</i>	Hippopotamus	VU	VU	Widespread though only concentrated in Queen Elizabeth National Park and Murchison Falls National Park	NO

TABLE 1(a): Red List of Mammals (Threatened)

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
54	<i>Hipposideros abae</i>	Aba Leaf-nosed Bat, Aba Roundleaf Bat	LC	VU	Semuliki National Park, Kalinzu Forest Reserve	NO
55	<i>Hipposideros cyclops</i>	Cyclops Leaf-nosed Bat, Cyclops Roundleaf Bat	LC	VU	Kibale National Park, Semuliki National Park, Mabira Forest Reserve, Kalinzu-Maramagambo Forest Reserve, Budongo Forest Reserve	NO
56	<i>Hybomys lunaris</i>	Ruwenzori Striped Mouse	VU	VU	Rwenzori Mt National Park	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
57	<i>Lophiomys imhausi</i>	Crested Rat	LC	VU	Mt Moroto Forest Reserve	NO
58	<i>Lophocebus ugandae</i>	Uganda Mangabey	NA	VU	Kibale National Park, Bugoma Forest Reserve, Mabira Forest Reserve, Mpanga Forest Reserve, Sango Bay Forest Reserve, Mukono District (Bujuko), Wakiso District (Bukasa)	ENDEMIC
59	<i>Micropotamogale ruwenzorii</i>	Ruwenzori Otter Shrew	LC	VU	Rwenzori Mt National Park	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
60	<i>Mops brachypterus</i>	Peter's Free-tailed Bat, Sierra Leone Mops Bat	LC	VU	Budongo Forest Reserve, Bugala Islands	NO
61	<i>Mops demonstrator</i>	Mongalla Free-tailed Bat, Mongalia Mops Bat	LC	VU	Gulu District, Moyo District, Wambabya Forest Reserve	NO
62	<i>Mops midas</i>	Midas' Giant Free-tailed Bat, Midas Mops Bat	LC	VU	Budongo Forest Reserve, Wakiso District (Buddo)	NO

**TABLE 1(a): Red List of Mammals (Threatened)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
63	<i>Oreotragus oreotragus</i>	Klipspringer	LC	VU	Lake Mbuo National Park, Karamoja Sub-region, including Kidepo Valley National Park	NO
64	<i>Otomops martiensseni</i>	Martienssen's Free-tailed Bat, Large-eared Free-tailed Bat	NT	VU	Bwindi Impenetrable National Park (Ruhija), Budongo Forest Reserve	NO
65	<i>Otomys typus</i>	Northern Groove-toothed Rat	LC	VU	Rwenzori Mt National Park, Mt Elgon National Park	NO
66	<i>Panthera pardus</i>	Leopard	VU	VU	WIDE SPREAD throughout Uganda	NO
67	<i>Paracrocidura maxima</i>	East African Montane Shrew, Greater Large-headed Shrew	NT	VU	Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Rwenzori Mt National Park	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
68	<i>Phataginus tricuspis</i>	Tree Pangolin, White-bellied Pangolin	VU	VU	Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Queen Elizabeth National Park, Mabira Forest Reserve, Budongo Forest Reserve, Kibale National Park	NO
69	<i>Poelagus marjorita</i>	Central African Grass Rabbit, Bunyoro Rabbit	LC	VU	Western Region (Bunyoro= Buliisa, Hoima, Kibaale, Masindi, Kiryandongo Districts)	NO
70	<i>Rhabdomys pumilio</i>	Four-striped Grass Mouse	LC	VU	Mt Elgon National Park	NO
71	<i>Ruwenzorisorex suncoides</i>	Osgood's Montane Shrew, Rwenzori Shrew	VU	VU	Rwenzori Mt National Park, possibly Bwindi Impenetrable National Park	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
72	<i>Saccostomus mearnsi</i>	East African Pouched Mouse Pouched Mouse	LC	VU	Karamoja Sub-region, Kapchorwa District	NO

TABLE 1(a): Red List of Mammals (Threatened)

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
73	<i>Scotophilus leucogaster</i>	Northern Lesser House Bat, White-bellied Yellow Bat	LC	VU	Mt Kei Forest Reserve, Zoka Forest Reserve	NO
74	<i>Smutsia gigantea</i>	Giant Pangolin, Giant Ground Pangolin	VU	VU	Murchison Falls National Park, Queen Elizabeth National Park, Lake Mburo National Park, Lake Albert, Migadde (Gayaza District), Kibale National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve, Bugungu Wildlife Reserve	NO
75	<i>Smutsia temminckii</i>	Ground Pangolin, Temminck's Ground Pangolin	VU	VU	Murchison Falls National Park, Kidepo Valley National Park	NO
76	<i>Sylvisorex lunaris</i>	Long-tailed Forest Shrew, Moon Forest Shrew	VU	VU	Rwenzori Mt National Park, Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Mgahinga National Park	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
77	<i>Sylvisorex vulcanorum</i>	Dwarf Forest Shrew, Vulcano Shrew	NT	VU	Rwenzori National Park, Mgahinga National Park	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
78	<i>Taphozous perforatus</i>	Egyptian Tomb Bat	LC	VU	Tororo District, Moroto District (Aleklek)	NO
79	<i>Tragelaphus spekii</i>	Sitatunga	LC	VU	Widespread	NO



**TABLE 1(b): Red List of Mammals (Data Defficient)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
1	<i>Aonyx congicus</i>	Congo Clawless Otter	NT	DD	Lake Mburo National Park, Kibale National Park	NO
2	<i>Bdeogale jacksoni</i>	Jackson's Mongoose	NT	DD	Murchison Falls National Park, Mt Elgon National Park	RESTRICTED RANGE
3	<i>Canis aureus</i>	Golden Jackal	LC	DD	Kidepo Valley National Park	NO
4	<i>Canis mesomelas</i>	Black-backed Jackal	LC	DD	Kidepo Valley National Park, Pian Upe Wildlife Reserve, may be more widely occurring in the North Eastern area	NO
5	<i>Caracal caracal</i>	Caracal	LC	DD	Kidepo Valley National Park	NO
6	<i>Cardioderma cor</i>	Heart-nosed Bat	LC	DD	Karamoja Sub-region	NO
7	<i>Cephalophus rufilatus</i>	Red-flanked Duiker	LC	DD	Bugungu Wildlife Reserve, West Nile sub-region	NO
8	<i>Chaerephon ansorgei</i>	Ansorge's Free-tailed Bat, Ansorge's Wrinkle-lipped Bat	LC	DD	Budongo Forest Reserve, Masindi District	NO
9	<i>Chaerephon bemmeleni</i>	Gland-tailed Free-tailed Bat, Gland-tailed Wrinkle-lipped Bat	LC	DD	Budongo Forest Reserve, Kampala Municipality	NO
10	<i>Chaerephon chapini</i>	Chapin's Free-tailed Bat, Long-crested Free-tailed Bat	LC	DD	Budongo Forest Reserve	NO
11	<i>Chaerephon russatus</i>	Russet Free-tailed Bat	DD	DD		
12	<i>Crocidura ludia</i>	Dramatic Shrew, Ludia's Shrew	LC	DD	Bundibugyo District	NO

**TABLE 1(b): Red List of Mammals (Data Defficient)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
13	<i>Crocidura macarthurii</i>	Tana River Musk Shrew	LC	DD	Mt Moroto National Park	NO
14	<i>Crocidura mutesae</i>	Kampala Musk Shrew, Uganda Large-toothed Shrew	DD	DD	Kampala	NO
15	<i>Dendrohyrax dorsalis</i>	Western Tree Hyrax	LC	DD	Unknown	NO
16	<i>Elephantulus brachyrhynchus</i>	Short-snouted Elephant Shrew, Short-snouted Sengi	LC	DD	South Western Uganda, Murchison Falls National Park, Bugungu Wildlife Reserve	NO
17	<i>Elephantulus fuscipes</i>	Dusky-footed Elephant Shrew, Dusky-footed Sengi	DD	DD	Murchison Falls National Park, Luwero District, Nakasongola District	NO
18	<i>Elephantulus rufescens</i>	Rufous Elephant Shrew, Rufous Sengi	LC	DD	Karamoja sub-region including Kidepo Valley National Park	NO
19	<i>Felis silvestris</i>	African Wild Cat	LC	DD	Murchison Falls National Park, possibly more widespread	NO
20	<i>Galago matschiei</i>	Matschie's Galago, Spectacled Lesser Galago	LC	DD	Kibale National Park, Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Mpanga Forest Reserve, possibly Budongo Forest Reserve	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
21	<i>Galagoides thomasi</i>	Thomas's Galago	LC	DD	Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Kibale National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve, Murchison Falls National Park	NO
22	<i>Genetta victoriae</i>	Giant Forest Genet	LC	DD	Semliki National Park, Queen Elizabeth National Park	RESTRICTED RANGE

**TABLE 1(b): Red List of Mammals (Data Defficient)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
23	<i>Gerbilliscus leucogaster</i>	Bushveld Gerbil, Savanna Woodland Gerbil	LC	DD	Unknown	NO
24	<i>Gerbilliscus robustus</i>	Fringe-tailed Gerbil	LC	DD	Unknown	NO
25	<i>Glauconycteris argentata</i>	Silvered Butterfly Bat	LC	DD	Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve	NO
26	<i>Glauconycteris egeria</i>	Bibundi Butterfly Bat	DD	DD	Budongo Forest Reserve	NO
27	<i>Glauconycteris gleni</i>	White-winged Butterfly Bat, Glen's Wattled Bat	DD	DD	Malabigambo Forest Reserve	NO
28	<i>Grammomys ibeanus</i>	Osgood's Thicket Rat, Ruwenzori Thicket Rat	LC	DD	Mt Elgon National Park, possibly Mt Otzi Forest Reserve	NO
29	<i>Grammomys macmillani</i>	Macmillan's Thicket Rat	LC	DD	Possibly extends into Northern Uganda	NO
30	<i>Hipposideros camerunensis</i>	Greater Cyclops Leaf-nosed Bat, Greater Roundleaf Bat	DD	DD	Semuliki National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve	NO
31	<i>Hyemoschus aquaticus</i>	Water Chevrotain	LC	DD	Semliki National Park	NO
32	<i>Kerivoula cuprosa</i>	Copper Woolly Bat	DD	DD	Kibale National Park, Bugoma Forest Reserve	NO
33	<i>Miniopterus fraterculus</i>	Lesser Long-fingered Bat	LC	DD	Busia District	NO
34	<i>Mus mahomet</i>	Ethiopian Pygmy Mouse, Mahomet Mouse	LC	DD	Unknown	NO

**TABLE 1(b): Red List of Mammals (Data Defficient)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
35	<i>Mus setulosus</i>	Peters' Pygmy Mouse	LC	DD	Unknown	NO
36	<i>Mus sorella</i>	Mount Elgon Pygmy Mouse	LC	DD	Unknown	NO
37	<i>Myopterus whitleyi</i>	Bini Free-tailed Bat	LC	DD	Entebbe Municipality, Wakiso District (Bussu)	NO
38	<i>Myotis tricolor</i>	Cape Hairy Bat, Temminck's Mouse-eared Bat	LC	DD	Sipi Falls- Chema cave	NO
39	<i>Pelomys fallax</i>	Common Creek Rat, Creek Groove-toothed Swamp Rat	LC	DD	Ankole Sub-region, Kigezi District	NO
40	<i>Pelomys hopkinsi</i>	Hopkin's Groove-toothed Swamp Rat	DD	DD	Kigezi District (Rwamachuchu), Wetlands fringing Lake Victoria and Lake Albert	NO
41	<i>Pipistrellus crassulus</i>	Broad-headed Pipistrelle	LC	DD	Semuliki National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve	NO
42	<i>Pipistrellus eisentrauti</i>	Eisentraut's Pipistrelle	DD	DD	Kalinzu Forest Reserve, Budongo Forest Reserve	NO
43	<i>Potamochoerus porcus</i>	Red river Hog	LC	DD	Western Uganda	NO
44	<i>Proteles cristata</i>	Aardwolf	LC	DD	Kidepo Valley National Park	NO
45	<i>Rhinolophus ruwenzorii</i>	Rwenzori Horseshoe Bat	VU	DD	Rwenzori Mt National Park, Bwindi Impenetrable National Park	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
46	<i>Rhynchocyon cirnei</i>	Chequered Elephant Shrew	LC	DD	Mabira Forest Reserve, Budongo Forest Reserve	NO
47	<i>Saccolaimus peli</i>	Pel's Pouched Bat	LC	DD	Semuliki National Park, Rwenzori Mt National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve, Kampala Municipality	NO

**TABLE 1(b): Red List of Mammals (Data Defficient)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
48	<i>Scotoecus albofuscus</i>	Light-winged Lesser House Bat	DD	DD	Moyo District	NO
49	<i>Taphozous nudiventris</i>	Naked-rumped Tomb Bat	LC	DD	Locations unknown	NO
50	<i>Thamnomys venustus</i>	Montane Forest Rat, Charming Thicket Rat	VU	DD	Rwenzori Mt National Park, Kigezi District	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC

## Birds

**TABLE 2(a): Red List of Birds (Threatened)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
1	<i>Falco fasciinucha</i>	Taita Falcon	VU	RE	Mt Elgon National Park	NO
2	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>	Black-necked Grebe	LC	RE	No known sites	NO
3	<i>Balearica pavonina</i>	Black-crowned Crane	VU	CR	West Nile Region	NO
4	<i>Circus macrourus</i>	Pallid Harrier	NT	CR	Queen Elizabeth National Park, Lake Mburu National Park, Lake Victoria, West Nile Region, Murchison Falls National Park, Kidepo Valley National Park and elsewhere in Karamoja sub-region, Kabwoya Wildlife Reserve	NO
5	<i>Cossyphicula roberti</i>	White-bellied Robin Chat	LC	CR	Bwindi Impenetrable National Park	NO

**TABLE 2(a): Red List of Birds (Threatened)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
6	<i>Gypaetus barbatus</i>	Lammergeyer, Bearded Vulture	NT	CR	Kidepo Valley National Park	NO
7	<i>Neophron percnopterus</i>	Egyptian Vulture	EN	CR	Queen Elizabeth National Park, Lake Mburo National Park, Pian Upe Wildlife Reserve, Kidepo Valley National Park, Karamoja sub-region (Mt Elgon)	NO
8	<i>Neotis denhami</i>	Denham's Bustard	NT	CR	Murchison Falls National Park	NO
9	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>	Great Crested Grebe	LC	CR	Crater Lakes, Kabarole District	NO
10	<i>Torgos tracheliotus</i>	Lappet-faced Vulture	EN	CR	Queen Elizabeth National Park, Lake Mburo National Park, Murchison Falls National Park, Semliki Wildlife Reserve	NO
11	<i>Trionoceph occipitalis</i>	White-headed Vulture	CR	CR	Kidepo Valley National Park, Lake Mburo National Park, Queen Elizabeth National Park, Semliki Wildlife Reserve, Murchison Falls National Park	NO
12	<i>Anas sparsa</i>	African Black Duck	LC	EN	Rwenzori Mountains National Park, Bwindi Impenetrable National Park	NO
13	<i>Apalis karamojae</i>	Karamoja Apalis	VU	EN	Karamoja sub-region, Kidepo Valley National Park	NO
14	<i>Ardeola idae</i>	Madagascar Pond-heron, Madagascar Squacco Heron	EN	EN	Queen Elizabeth National Park, Lake Mburo National Park, Lake Victoria, Lake Albert, Lake Kyoga	NO
15	<i>Balaeniceps rex</i>	Shoebill	VU	EN	Lake Victoria, Lake Albert, Lake Kyoga, River Nile, Queen Elizabeth National Park, Lake Mburo National Park, Murchison Falls National Park	NO

**TABLE 2(a): Red List of Birds (Threatened)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
16	<i>Balearica regulorum</i>	Grey Crowned Crane	EN	EN	Widespread in moist non-forest areas	NO
17	<i>Bostrychia olivacea</i>	Olive ibis, African Green Ibis	LC	EN	Semliki Valley (Bwamba Lowlands)	NO
18	<i>Ciconia nigra</i>	Black Stork	LC	EN	Albertine Rift Valley	NO
19	<i>Cryptospiza shelleyi</i>	Shelley's Crimson-wing	EN	EN	Rwenzori Mountains National Park, Bwindi Impenetrable National Park	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
20	<i>Eupodotis hartlaubii</i>	Hartlaub's Bustard	L	EN	Kidepo National Park, South Karamoja	NO
21	<i>Falco alopex</i>	Fox Kestrel	LC	EN	Murchison Falls National Park, Kidepo Valley National Park, Karamoja sub-region, West Nile Region	NO
22	<i>Gorsachius leuconotus</i>	White-backed Night-heron	LC	EN	Queen Elizabeth National Park, Lake Mburo National Park, Semliki Wildlife Reserve, River Nile, Lake Victoria	NO
23	<i>Gyps africanus</i>	African White-backed Vulture	CR	EN	Significant populations in Queen Elizabeth National Park, Murchison Falls National Park	NO
24	<i>Gyps rueppelli</i>	Ruppell's Griffon Vulture	CR	EN	Queen Elizabeth National Park, Murchison Falls National park, Lake Mburo National Park	NO
25	<i>Hirundo atrocaerulea</i>	Blue Swallow	VU	EN	Lake Victoria, Tororo District, Kidepo Valley National Park (Napori Hills), Maramagambo Forest Reserve, Queen Elizabeth National Park	NO
26	<i>Indicator pumilio</i>	Dwarf Honeyguide	NT	EN	Bwindi Impenetrable National Park	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
27	<i>Muscicapa lendu</i>	Chapin's Flycatcher	VU	EN	Bwindi Impenetrable National Park	NO

**TABLE 2(a): Red List of Birds (Threatened)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
28	<i>Necrosyrtes monachus</i>	Hooded Vulture	CR	EN	Throughout Uganda	NO
29	<i>Ploceus spekeoides</i>	Fox's Weaver	NT	EN	Lake Kyoga system, including Getome Swamp, Lake Bisina IBA, Lake Opeta IBA	ENDEMIC
30	<i>Pseudocalyptomena graueri</i>	African Green Broadbill	VU	EN	Bwindi Impenetrable National Park (Ruhiza)	NEAR ENDEMIC
31	<i>Scotopelia peli</i>	Pel's Fishing Owl	LC	EN	Murchison Falls National Park, Ajai Wildlife Reserve, Semliki Wildlife Reserve	NO
32	<i>Stephanoaetus coronatus</i>	Crowned Eagle, African Crowned Eagle	NT	EN	Budongo Forest Reserve, Bugoma Forest Reserve, Kibale Forest Reserve, Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Rwenzori Mountains National Park, Lake Victoria, Bwamba (historical record, Semliki National Park), Maramagambo Forest Reserve	NO
33	<i>Struthio camelus</i>	Common Ostrich	LC	EN	Karamoja sub-region	NO
34	<i>Tockus hemprichii</i>	Hemprich's Hornbill	LC	EN	Karamoja sub-region (Mt Moroto)	NO
35	<i>Turnix nanus</i>	Black-rumped Button Quail	LC	EN	Queen Elizabeth National Park (Ishasha sector), Kabwoya Wildlife Reserve, Murchison Falls National Park, Lake Victoria, Lake Albert, Karamoja sub-region (Mt Elgon).	NO
36	<i>Accipiter ovampensis</i>	Ovambo Sparrowhawk	LC	VU	Kabarole District (vicinity of Kibale National Park), Lake Victoria (Port Bell), West Nile region	NO



**TABLE 2(a): Red List of Birds (Threatened)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
37	<i>Alcedo quadibrachys</i>	Shining-blue Kingfisher	LC	VU	Lake Mburo National Park, Maramagambo Forest Reserve, Budongo Forest Reserve, Wambabya Forest Reserve, Bugoma Forest Reserve, Lake Victoria (environs), Lake Edward, Nile Valley, Bwamba Valley (historical record for Semliki National Park)	NO
38	<i>Anhinga rufa</i>	African Darter	LC	VU	Murchison Falls National Park, Queen Elizabeth National Park, Lake Mburo National Park, Lake Victoria, Lake Albert, Lake Bunyonyi, Kagera River, West Nile region	NO
39	<i>Ardea goliath</i>	Goliath Heron	LC	VU	Murchison Falls National Park, Queen Elizabeth National Park, Lake Mburo National Park, Lake Victoria, Lake Albert, West Nile region	NO
40	<i>Ardeola rufiventris</i>	Rufous-bellied Heron	LC	VU	Lake Mburo National Park, Lake Victoria, Lake Opeta IBA	NO
41	<i>Asio capensis</i>	Marsh Owl	LC	VU	Murchison Falls National Park, Queen Elizabeth National Park, Mt Elgon National Park (western slopes), Semliki Valley	NO
42	<i>Batis ituriensis</i>	Ituri Batis	LC	VU	Semliki National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve (Busingiro)	RESTRICTED RANGE
43	<i>Bostrychia rara</i>	Spot-breasted Ibis	LC	VU	Semliki National Park (Ntandi hotspings area)	NO
44	<i>Bradypterus graueri</i>	Grauer's Swamp-Warbler, Grauer's Rush Warbler	EN	VU	Muchuya wetland, Mubwindi wetland, Lake Bunyonyi	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC

**TABLE 2(a): Red List of Birds (Threatened)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
45	<i>Buphagus erythrorhynchus</i>	Red-billed Oxpecker	LC	VU	Murchison Falls National Park, Kidepo Valley National Park	NO
46	<i>Buteo oreophilus</i>	Mountain Buzzard	NT	VU	Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Rwenzori Mt National Park, Mt Elgon National Park, Mgahinga National Park	NO
47	<i>Chlorocichla simplex</i>	Simple Greenbul	LC	VU	Semliki National Park	NO
48	<i>Calamonastides gracilirostris</i>	Papyrus Yellow Warbler	VU	VU	Lake Mburo National Park, Lake Albert, Nyamuriro Swamp IBA, Lake Bunyonyi, Lake George (Muhokya Wetland), Lake Mutanda	NO
49	<i>Ciconia microscelis</i>	African Woollyneck, Woolly-necked Stork	LC	VU	Murchison Falls National Park, Queen Elizabeth National Park, Lake Mburo National Park, Lake Victoria, Lake Albert, Lake Kyoga, West Nile region	NO
50	<i>Cinnyris afer</i>	Greater Double-collared Sunbird, Rwenzori Double-collared Sunbird	LC	VU	Rwenzori Mt National Park, Mgahinga National Park, Echuya Forest Reserve	SSP ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
51	<i>Columba albinucha</i>	White-naped Pigeon	NT	VU	Kibale National Park (Ngogo), Kalinzu Forest Reserve, Kasyoha-Kitomi Forest Reserve, Bwamba Valley (historical record for Semliki National Park), Kagombe Forest Reserve	NO
52	<i>Dyaphorophya ansorgei</i>	Yellow-bellied Wattle-eye	LC	VU	Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Kasyoha-Kitomi Forest Reserve, Kalinzu-Maramagambo Forest Reserve	NO

**TABLE 2(a): Red List of Birds (Threatened)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
53	<i>Egretta ardesiaca</i>	Black Heron, Black Egret	LC	VU	Murchison Falls National Park, Queen Elizabeth National Park, Lake Mburo National Park, Lake Victoria, Lake Albert, Lake Kyoga	NO
54	<i>Ephippiorhynchus senegalensis</i>	Saddle-billed Stork	LC	VU	Murchison Falls National Park, Queen Elizabeth National Park, Lake Mburo National Park, Lake Victoria, Lake Albert, West Nile	NO
55	<i>Euplectes hartlaubi</i>	Marsh Widowbird, Hartlaub's Marsh Widowbird	LC	VU	Lake Nabugabu and other satellite lakes in Lake Victoria Basin	NO
56	<i>Falco naumanni</i>	Lesser Kestrel	LC	VU	Murchison Falls National Park, Queen Elizabeth National Park, Lake Mburo National Park, Kidepo Valley National Park, Lake Kyoga, Lake Opeta IBA	NO
57	<i>Pternistis nobilis</i>	Handsome Francolin	LC	VU	Rwenzori Mt National Park, Bwindi Impenetrable National Park	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
58	<i>Scleroptila streptophora</i>	Ring-necked Francolin	NT	VU	Murchison Falls National Park, Queen Elizabeth National Park, Kidepo Valley National Park, Kabwoya Wildlife Reserve, West Nile region	POSSIBLE RESTRICTED RANGE
59	<i>Gallinago media</i>	Great Snipe	NT	VU	Murchison Falls National Park, Lake Mburo National Park, Semliki Wildlife Reserve, West Nile region, Lake Victoria, Lake Albert, Lake Kyoga	NO

TABLE 2(a): Red List of Birds (Threatened)

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
60	<i>Glareola nuchalis</i>	Rock Pratincole	LC	VU	Murchison Falls National Park, Lake Victoria (north shore), Victoria Nile, Lake Albert (southern shores), West Nile region	NO
61	<i>Glaucidium tephronotum</i>	Red-chested Owlet	LC	VU	Rwenzori Mt National Park, Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Kalinzu Forest Reserve, Budongo Forest Reserve	NO
62	<i>Hieraaetus ayresii</i>	Ayres's Hawk Eagle	LC	VU	Bwindi Impenetrable National Park (at lower altitudes), Kibale National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve, Bugoma Forest Reserve, Lake Victoria, Karamoja sub-region (Mt Elgon vicinity)	NO
63	<i>Jynx ruficollis</i>	Rufous-necked Wryneck, Red-throated Wryneck	LC	VU	West Nile region, Buhoma area adjacent to Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Kyegegwa District, Kigezi Highlands	NO
64	<i>Kakamega poliothorax</i>	Grey-chested Babbler, Grey-chested Illadopsis	LC	VU	Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Rwenzori Mt National Park, Mt Elgon National Park, Mgahinga National Park, Echuya Forest Reserve	NO
65	<i>Laniarius mufumbiri</i>	Papyrus Gonolek	NT	VU	Murchison Falls National Park, Queen Elizabeth National Park, Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Lake Victoria, Lake Albert, River Nile, Semliki Valley	RESTRICTED RANGE
66	<i>Lybius rubrifacies</i>	Red-faced Barbet	NT	VU	Lake Mburo National Park, Mbarara District (Murema, Lugaga)	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
67	<i>Malaconotus lagdeni</i>	Lagden's Bush Shrike	NT	VU	Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Rwenzori Mt. National Park	NO

**TABLE 2(a): Red List of Birds (Threatened)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
68	<i>Nectarinia johnstoni</i>	Red-tufted Sunbird, Scarlet-tufted Malachite Sunbird	LC	VU	Rwenzori Mt National Park, Mgahinga National Park	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
69	<i>Nectarinia reichenowi</i>	Golden-winged Sunbird	LC	VU	Mt Elgon National Park	NO
70	<i>Phoeniconaias minor</i>	Lesser Flamingo	NT	VU	Queen Elizabeth National Park (Katwe Salt Lakes)	NO
71	<i>Pitta angolensis</i>	African Pitta	LC	VU	Kibale National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve, Bugoma Forest Reserve, Maramagambo Forest Reserve	NO
72	<i>Pitta reichenowi</i>	Green-breasted Pitta	LC	VU	Kibale National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve, Bugoma Forest Reserve	NO
73	<i>Podica senegalensis</i>	African Finfoot	LC	VU	Murchison Falls National Park, Queen Elizabeth National Park, Lake Mburo National Park, Semliki River, Lake Albert	NO
74	<i>Pogonornis rolleti</i>	Black-breasted Barbet	LC	VU	Murchison Falls National Park, Kidepo Valley National Park, Ajai Wildlife Reserve	NO
75	<i>Polemaetus bellicosus</i>	Martial Eagle	VU	VU	Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Murchison Falls National Park, Kibale National Park, Kidepo Valley National Park, Kabwoya Wildlife Reserve, Budongo Forest, West Nile Region, Karamoja sub-region (Mt Elgon), Lake Victoria,	NO

**TABLE 2(a): Red List of Birds (Threatened)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
76	<i>Psittacus erithacus</i>	Grey Parrot	EN	VU	Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Mabira Forest Reserve, Maramagambo Forest Reserve, Lake Victoria (including Islands), widespread Uganda, including Western Forests	NO
77	<i>Ptilopachus nahani</i>	Nahan's Francolin	VU	VU	Budongo Forest Reserve, Bugoma Forest Reserve, Mabira Forest Reserve	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
78	<i>Rhinopomastus castaneiceps</i>	Forest Scimitarbill, Forest Wood Hoopoe	LC	VU	Bwindi National Park, Mt Elgon National Park, Kibale National Park, Bugoma Forest Reserve, Maramagambo Forest Reserve, Lake Victoria (near north shore)	NO
79	<i>Rynchops flavirostris</i>	African Skimmer	NT	VU	Murchison Falls National Park, Queen Elizabeth National Park, Lake Victoria, Albert Nile	NO
80	<i>Sagittarius serpentarius</i>	Secretary Bird	VU	VU	Queen Elizabeth National Park, Murchison Falls National Park, Kidepo Valley National Park	NO
81	<i>Scleroptila elgonensis</i>	Elgon Francolin, Moorland Francolin	NT	VU	Mt Elgon National Park	RESTRICTED RANGE
82	<i>Tauraco hartlaubi</i>	Hartlaub's Turaco	LC	VU	Mt Elgon National Park, Mt Moroto, Mt Morongole	NO
83	<i>Thalassornis leuconotus</i>	White-backed Duck	LC	VU	Murchison Falls National Park, Queen Elizabeth National Park, Lake Mburo National Park, Lake Victoria, Lake Kyoga, Lake Opeta IBA, Lake Bisina IBA	NO

**TABLE 2(a): Red List of Birds (Threatened)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
84	<i>Vanellus superciliosus</i>	Brown-chested Lapwing	LC	VU	Queen Elizabeth National Park, Lake Mburo National Park, Lake Victoria (western shores)	NO
85	<i>Zoothera oberlaenderi</i>	Forest Ground Thrush, Oberlaender's Ground Thrush	NT	VU	Semliki National Park	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC

**TABLE 2(b): Red List of Birds (Data Defficient)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
1	<i>Accipiter rufiventris</i>	Rufous-breasted Sparrowhawk	LC	DD	Echuya Forest Reserve, Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Karamoja (Mt Elgon), Lake Mburo National Park and vicinity, Mbuku Valley, Lake Victoria	NO
2	<i>Aenigmatolimnas marginalis</i>	Striped Crake	LC	DD	Lake Edward, Lake Victoria, Wakiso District (Namulonge), Kibimba Rice Scheme IBA	NO
3	<i>Alcedo leucogaster</i>	White-bellied Kingfisher	LC	DD	Semliki National Park, Queen Elizabeth National Park, Rwenzori Mountain National Park	NO
4	<i>Apus barbatus</i>	African Swift, African Black Swift	LC	DD	Queen Elizabeth National Park, Mt Moroto	NO
5	<i>Ardeotis kori</i>	Kori Bustard	NT	DD	Kidepo Valley National Park	NO
6	<i>Batis perkeo</i>	Pygmy Batis	LC	DD	Kidepo Valley National Park, Mt. Moroto (1963)	NO

TABLE 2(b): Red List of Birds (Data Defficient)

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
7	<i>Bubo poensis</i>	Fraser's Eagle Owl	LC	DD	Semliki National Park, Bwindi Impenetrable National Park (Buhoma)	NO
8	<i>Crex crex</i>	Corncrake	LC	DD	West Nile Region, Murchison Falls National Park, Queen Elizabeth National Park, Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Lake Mburo National Park, Lake Victoria, Lake Bunyonyi, Lake Kyogo, Karamoja sub-region (Mt Elgon)	NO
9	<i>Eremopterix leucotis</i>	Chestnut-backed Sparrow Lark	LC	DD	Kidepoe Valley National Park	NO
10	<i>Eupodotis gindiana</i>	Buff-crested Bustard	LC	DD	Karamoja sub-region	NO
11	<i>Falco rupicoloides</i>	Greater Kestrel	LC	DD	Southern Karamoja, Murchison Falls National Park	NO
12	<i>Francolinus levillantii</i>	Red-winged Francolin	LC	DD	Kabarole District	NO
13	<i>Himantornis haematopus</i>	Nkulengu Rail	LC	DD	Semliki National Park	NO
14	<i>Hirundo nigrita</i>	White-throated Blue Swallow	LC	DD	Semliki National Park	NO
15	<i>Indicator meliphilus</i>	Pallid Honeyguide	LC	DD	Mt Moroto	NO
16	<i>Malaconotus cruentus</i>	Fiery-breasted Bush Shrike	LC	DD	Semliki National Park	NO
17	<i>Musophaga porphyreolophus</i>	Purple-crested Turaco	LC	DD	Rakai District (Kagera River)	NO
18	<i>Neafrapus cassini</i>	Cassin's Spinetail	NT	DD	Budongo Forest Reserve, Bugoma Forest Reserve, Mabira Forest Reserve	NO
19	<i>Ortyxelos meiffrenii</i>	Quail Plover	LC	DD	Kidepo Valley National Park	NO



**TABLE 2(b): Red List of Birds (Data Defficient)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
20	<i>Poicephalus fuscicollis</i>	Brown-necked Parrot	LC	DD	Bwindi Impenetrable National Park	NO
21	<i>Porzana pusilla</i>	Baillon's Crake	LC	DD	Lake Bunyoni, Lake Mutanda, Queen Elizabeth National Park, Kibimba Rice Scheme IBA	NO
22	<i>Pteronetta hartlaubii</i>	Hartlaub's Duck	LC	DD	Semliki National Park	NO
23	<i>Salpornis spilonota</i>	Spotted Treecreeper	LC	DD	West Nile Region, Mt Elgon	NO
24	<i>Sarothrura rufa</i>	Red-chested Flufftail	LC	DD	Kisoro, Kampala, Masindi	NO
25	<i>Schoutedenapus myoptilus</i>	Scarce Swift	LC	DD	Rwenzori Mountain National Park, Bwindi Impenetrable National Park (Itama River), Mt. Moroto, Kibimba Rice Scheme IBA, Moyo District (Laropi), Murchison Falls National Park, Kabale District Highlands	NO
26	<i>Scleroptila gutturalis</i>	Orange River Francolin, Archer's Francolin	LC	DD	Kidepo Valley National Park, Mt Moroto	NO
27	<i>Synoicus adansonii</i>	African Blue Quail	LC	DD	Queen Elizabeth National Park (Kyambura Craters), Lake Mburo National Park, Kidepo Valley National Park, West Nile Region, Lake Kyoga, Lake Victoria, Lake Opeta, Lake Bunyonyi	NO
28	<i>Telacanthura ussheri</i>	Mottle-throated Spinetail	LC	DD	Mabira Forest Reserve, Budongo Forest Reserve, Bwamba (Historical record, Semliki National Park), Maramagambo Forest Reserve, Bugungu Wildlife Reserve	NO
29	<i>Trachyphonus vaillantii</i>	Crested Barbet	LC	DD	Lake Mburo National Park, Queen Elizabeth National Park	NO

**TABLE 2(b): Red List of Birds (Data Defficient)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
30	<i>Tyto capensis</i>	African Grass Owl	LC	DD	Echuya Forest Reserve, Mbarara District, Busoga sub-region	NO
31	<i>Vidua fischeri</i>	Straw-tailed Whydah	LC	DD	Karamoja sub-region, Kidepo Valley National Park	NO
32	<i>Vidua hypocherina</i>	Steel-blue Whydah	LC	DD	Karamoja sub-region, Kidepo Valley National Park	NO

## Amphibians

**TABLE 3(a): Red List of Amphibians (Threatened)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
1	<i>Arthroleptides dutoiti</i>	Du Toit's Torrent frog	CR B2ab(iii)	CR	Mt Elgon National Park	ENDEMIC MT ELGON
2	<i>Afrixalus orophilus</i>	Kivu Banana Frog, Montane Spiny Reed Frog	VU B1 ab(iii)	EN	Bwindi Impenetrable National Park	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
3	<i>Amietia ruwenzorica</i>	Ruwenzori range frog	DD	EN	Rwenzori Mtns National Park, Semliki National Park	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
4	<i>Arthroleptis adolfifriederici</i>	Rugege Forest Squeaker	LC	EN	Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Semliki National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
5	<i>Hyperolius frontalis</i>	Bushoho Reed Frog, White-snouted Reed Frog	VU B1 ab(iii)	EN	Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Kalinzu-Maramagamabo Forest Reserve, Kasyoha-Kitomi Forest Reserve, Echuya Forest Reserve	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC

**TABLE 3(a): Red List of Amphibians (Threatened)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
6	<i>Leptopelis calcaratus</i>	Efulen Forest Tree Frog	LC	EN	Two (2) records from Bwindi Impenetrable National Park (Buhoma)	NO (but refer notes)
7	<i>Leptopelis karissimbensis</i>	Karissimbi Forest Tree Frog	EN B1ab(iii)	EN	Mgahinga Gorilla National Park	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
8	<i>Phrynobatrachus bequaerti</i>	Vissoke River Frog	VU B1 ab(iii)	EN	Rwenzori Mtns National Park, Bwindi Impenetrable National Park	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
9	<i>Phrynobatrachus auritus</i>	Golden Puddle Frog	LC	EN	Budongo Forest Reserve, Bugoma Forest Reserve, Wambabya Forest Reserve	NO
10	<i>Phrynobatrachus versicolor</i>	Rwanda River Frog, Green Puddle Frog	VU B1 ab(iii)	EN	Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Mgahinga Gorilla National Park, Rwenzori Mtns National Park, Echuya Forest Reserve	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
11	<i>Xenopus vestitus</i>	Kivu clawed frog	LC	EN	Mgahinga Gorilla National Park, Echuya Forest Reserve, Wambabya Forest Reserve	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
12	<i>Xenopus pygmaeus</i>	Bouchia Clawed frog	LC	EN	Only in Semliki National Park	NO
13	<i>Amietia lubrica</i>	Lake Bunyonyi River Frog	DD	VU	Lake Bunyonyi, Muchuya swamp	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
14	<i>Arthroleptis poecilonotus</i>	Mottled Squeaker	LC	VU	Bwamba (historical record for Semliki National Park), Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve, Bugoma Forest Reserve, Wambabya Forest Reserve, Murchison Falls National Park (northern boundary adjacent Pakwach Rd)	NO
15	<i>Arthroleptis schubotzi</i>	Schubotz's Squeaker, Kivu Dwarf Litter Frog	LC	VU	Kibale National Park, Bwindi National Park, Mgahinga Gorilla National Park	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC

**TABLE 3(a): Red List of Amphibians (Threatened)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
16	<i>Leptopelis kivuensis</i>	Kisenyi Forest Tree Frog	NT	VU	Kibale National Park, Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Mgahinga Gorilla National Park, Rwenzori National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve, Echuya Forest Reserve, Itwara Forest Reserve, Kalinzu-Maramagambo Forest Reserve Kasyoha-Kitomi Forest Reserve, Nyamuro wetland IBA (Kabale District), Bugoma Forest Reserve	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC (but refer notes)
17	<i>Ptychadena christyi</i>	Christy's Grassland Frog, Christy's Ridged Frog	DD	VU	Semliki National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve, Escarpment below Bugoma Forest (may be confined to escarpment along Lake Albert)	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
18	<i>Ptychadena chrysogaster</i>	Golden-bellied Rocket Frog	LC	VU	Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Kibale National Park, Rwenzori Mtns National Park, Semliki National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve, Kasyoha-Kitomi Forest Reserve, Lake Nabugabo area, Kaiso Tonya Community Wildlife Area, Buliisa District, Hoima District (nr. Bugoma Forest)	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
19	<i>Xenopus ruwenzoriensis</i>	Uganda Clawed Frog	DD	VU	Rwenzori National Park and foothills, Semliki National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC

**TABLE 3(b): Red List of Amphibians (Data Defficient)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
1	<i>Arthroleptis cf. adelphus</i>	Foulassi Screeching Frog	LC	DD	Budongo Forest Reserve	NO
2	<i>Arthroleptis cf. lameerei</i>	Lameer's Squeaker		DD	Budongo Forest Reserve	NO
3	<i>Cardioglossa cyaneospila</i>	Mukuzira Long-fingered Frog	DD	DD	Bwindi Impenetrable National Park	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
4	<i>Afrixalus fulvovittatus</i>	Banded Banana Frog	LC	DD	Rwenzori Mtns National Park, Semliki National Park, Kibale National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve, Bugoma Forest Reserve, Itwara Forest Reserve, Kalinzu-Maramagambo Forest Reserve, Kasyoha-Kitomi Forest Reserve, Kitechura Forest Reserve, Matiri Forest Reserve, Kyambura Wildlife Reserve, Karuma Wildlife Reserve, Bugungu WR, Buliisa District	NO
5	<i>Afrixalus quadrivittatus</i>	Four-lined Spiny Reed Frog	LC	DD	Murchison Falls National Park, Semliki Wildlife Reserve, Bugungu Wildlife Reserve	NO
6	<i>Hyperolius argentovittis</i>	Ahl's Reed Frog, Ahl's Sedge Frog	DD	DD	Sango Bay Area, Naludugavu wetland, Marabigambo FR	UNKNOWN
7	<i>Hyperolius glandicolor</i>	Gong Rock Frog	LC	DD	Potentially Bwindi Impenetrable National Park (Nyamuliro)	NO
8	<i>Hyperolius langi</i>	Lang's Reed Frog	LC	DD	Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Kibale National Park, Mgahinga Gorilla National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve, Bugoma Forest Reserve, Mpanga Forest Reserve	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC

**TABLE 3(b): Red List of Amphibians (Data Defficient)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
9	<i>Hyperolius papyri</i>	Papyrus Reed Frog	NE	DD	Murchison Falls National Park, Karuma Wildlife Reserve, lowland areas in the Lake Victoria and Lake Kyoga Basins. Specimens from lowland forest reserves in the AR such as Itwara and Matiri Forest reserves, Budongo and Bugoma FR	NO
10	<i>Hyperolius poweri</i>	Power's Reed Frog	LC	DD	Historical records for Western Lake Victoria (Sango Bay?)	NO
11	<i>Hyperolius rwandae</i>	Rwanda Long Reed Frog	NE	DD	Bwindi, Kalinzu, Kasyoha–Kitomi, Mgaginga, Rwenzori, Mgahinga Gorilla National Park, Kibale National Park, Kalinzu Forest Reserve, Kasyoha–Kitomi Forest Reserve, Bugoma Forest Reserve, Bugungu Wildlife Reserve, Buliisa District	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
12	<i>Hyperolius viridiflavus</i>	Common Reed Frog	LC	DD	Kibale National Park, Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Mgahinga Gorilla National Park, Murchison Falls National Park, Rwenzori Mtns National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve, Bugoma Forest Reserve, Itwara Forest Reserve, Kitechura Forest Reserve, Matiri Forest Reserve, Kyambura Wildlife Reserve, Karuma Wildlife Reserve, Bugungu WR	NO

**TABLE 3(b): Red List of Amphibians (Data Defficient)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
13	<i>Amietia angolensis</i>	Angola River Frog	LC	DD	Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Mgahinga Gorilla National Park, Murchison Falls National Park, Rwenzori Mtns National Park, Semliki National Park, Kibale National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve, Bugoma Forest Reserve, Echuya Forest Reserve, Itwara Forest Reserve, Kalinzu-Maramagamabo Forest Reserve, Kasyoha-Kitomi Forest Reserve, Kitechura Forest Reserve, Matiri Forest Reserve, Karuma Wildlife Reserve, Kyambura Wildlife Reserve	NO
14	<i>Amietia desaegeri</i>	Byangolo Frog	LC	DD	Records from districts of Kabale, Kanungu, Kisoro, Kasese questionable. Possibly only Rwenzori Mt correct.	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
15	<i>Amietia wittei</i>	Molo Frog	DD	DD	Unknown	NO
16	<i>Phrynobatrachus bullans</i>	Bubbling Puddle Frog	LC	DD	Bugungu WR	NO
17	<i>Phrynobatrachus rouxi</i>	Roux's River Frog, Roux's Puddle Frog	DD	DD	Buddu Forest is the Type locality in southern Uganda along the western shore of Lake Victoria	UNKNOWN
18	<i>Hildebrandtia ornata</i>	African Ornate Frog, Common Ornate Frog, Ornate Frog, Southern Ornate Frog	LC	DD	Lake Nabugabo and Sango Bay area	NO
19	<i>Ptychadena bibroni</i>	Broad-banded Grass Frog	LC	DD	Buliisa District community area	NO
20	<i>Ptychadena hylaea</i>	Mascarene Grass Frog	LC	DD	Unknown (but if present likely to be Albertine Rift)	NO

**TABLE 3(b): Red List of Amphibians (Data Defficient)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
21	<i>Ptychadena schillukorum</i>	Schilluk Ridged Frog	LC	DD	Buliisa District community area, Bugungu Wildlife Reserve	NO
22	<i>Ptychadena stenocephala</i>		LC	DD	Type locality - Entebbe	NO
23	<i>Pyxicephalus edulis</i>	Edible Bullfrog, Edible Frog	LC	DD	Karamoja valley dams	NO
24	<i>Tomopterna cryptotis</i>	Cryptic sand frog	LC	DD	Unknown	NO
25	<i>Chiromantis rufescens</i>	African Foam-nest Treefrog, Western Foam-nest Tree Frog	LC	DD	IUCN Red Lists states it is in Uganda but not recorded recently (possible Western Uganda)	NO



## Reptiles

**TABLE 4(a): Red List of Reptiles (Threatened)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
1	<i>Crocodylus suchus</i>	West African crocodile	NE	CR	Along rivers in Kidepo Valley National Park, Easterly range limit	NO
2	<i>Heliobolus spekii</i>	Speke's Sand-lizard	NE	CR	Amudat District (Karamoja Region)	NO
3	<i>Pelusios adansonii</i>	Adanson's Hinged Terrapin	NE	CR	Shores of Lake Albert, adjoining streams and wetlands	NO
4	<i>Pelusios chapini</i>	Zaire Hinged Terrapin	NE	CR	Murchison Falls National Park, Kabwoya Wildlife Reserve (along Lake Albert shoreline)	NO
5	<i>Trionyx triunguis</i>	African Soft-shelled Turtle	NE (CR mediterranean sub-population only)	CR	Shores of Lake Albert, Victoria Nile Below the falls	NO
6	<i>Atractaspis aterrima</i>	Western Forest Stiletto-snake, mole viper, slender burrowing asp	NE	EN	Wadelai on the White Nile, Northern Uganda (Pitman)	NO
7	<i>Kinyongia adolfifriederici</i>	Sternfeld's Forest Chameleon, Ituri Chameleon	LC	EN	Kibale National Park, Bwindi Impenetrable National Park	NO
8	<i>Kinyongia carpenteri</i>	Helmeted Chameleon	NT	EN	Only known from Rwenzori Mountains National Park at 2000m	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
9	<i>Kinyongia xenorhina</i>	Rwenzori Plate-nosed Chameleon	NT	EN	Rwenzori Mountains only both sides of border	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC

**TABLE 4(a): Red List of Reptiles (Threatened)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
10	<i>Nucras boulengeri</i>	Boulenger's Scrub-lizard/ Uganda Savannah Lizard	NE	EN	Busoga Sub-Region	NO
11	<i>Platyceps florulentus</i>	Flower's Racer; Flowered Snake; Geoffroy's Racer	LC	EN	Only known on Uganda's northern border near Nimule- East bank of River Nile (Pitman)	NO
12	<i>Trachylepis irregularis</i>	Alpine-meadow Skink	NT	EN	Mt Elgon National Park	NO
13	<i>Trioceros ituriensis</i>	Ituri Forest Chameleon	LC	EN	Semuliki National Park, Kibale National Park	NO
14	<i>Adolfus alleni</i>	Alpine-meadow Lizard	NT	VU	Mt Elgon National Park	NO
15	<i>Aparallactus lunulatus</i>	Reticulated Centipede-eater; Plumbeous Centipede Eater	NE	VU	Semuliki National Park, Kabwoya Wildlife Reserve	NO
16	<i>Cnemaspis dickersoni</i>	Dickerson's Forest Gecko	NE	VU	Kibale National Park, presumed Semliki National Park	NO
17	<i>Dasypeltis fasciata</i>	Western Forest Egg-eater	LC	VU	Semuliki National Park, Toro-Semliki Wildlife Reserve	NO
18	<i>Gerrhosaurus flavigularis</i>	Yellow-throated Plated Lizard	NE	VU	Karamoja Region	NO
19	<i>Gonionotophis capensis</i>	Cape File-snake	LC	VU	Budongo Forest Reserve	NO
20	<i>Holaspis guentheri</i>	Serrate-toed Tree-lizard/ Saw-tailed lizard	NE	VU	Kibale National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve	NO

**TABLE 4(a): Red List of Reptiles (Threatened)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
21	<i>Leptosiaphos hackarsi</i>	Kivu Four-toed Skink	NE	VU	Bwindi Impenetrable National Park	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
22	<i>Leptosiaphos meleagris</i>	Ruwenzori Four-toed Skink	VU	VU	Mubuku Valley in Rwenzori Mountains National Park	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
23	<i>Polemon collaris</i>	Pale-collared Snake-eater	NE	VU	Bundibugyo (possibly within Semuliki National Park) and Kibale National Park (Spawls, 2006)	NO
24	<i>Polemon fulvicollis</i>	African Snake-eater , Yellow-necked Snake Eater	NE	VU	Semuliki National Park	NO
25	<i>Polemon gabonensis</i>	Gaboon Snake-eater	NE	VU	Semuliki National Park	NO
26	<i>Python regius</i>	Royal Python	LC	VU	West Nile Sub-Region	NO
27	<i>Toxicodryas blandingii</i>	Blanding's Tree Snake	NE	VU	Sporadically recorded in Lake Victoria forests, Budongo Forest Reserve (Spawls et al, 2006)	NO
28	<i>Trachylepis brevicollis</i>	Short-necked Skink	NE	VU	Eastern Uganda North west, west and south of Mt Elgon	NO
29	<i>Trachylepis quinquetaeniata</i>	Rainbow Skink, Five-lined Mabuya	NE	VU	Karuma Wildlife Reserve, Kabwoya Wildlife Reserve, Bugungu Wildlife Reserve, Murchison Falls National Park	NO
30	<i>Varanus albigularis</i>	Southeastern Savanna Monitor Lizard	NE	VU	Karamoja Region (Nakapiripit, Iri, Amudat, Moroto, N.E Kidepo Valley National Park; Spawls et al 2006)	NO

**TABLE 4(b): Red List of Reptiles (Data Defficient)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
1	<i>Amblyodipsas unicolor</i>	Western Purple-glossed Snake	NE	DD	West Nile sub-region, Kampala, Jinja and Masindi	NO
2	<i>Afrotyphlops brevis</i>	Somali Giant Blind-snake, Schlegeli Giant Blind-snake	NE	DD	Unknown	NO
3	<i>Aparallactus jacksonii</i>	Jackson's Centipede-eater	NE	DD	Likely occur in Northern Acholi sub-region and Karamoja Region (Pitman)	NO
4	<i>Atheris hispida</i>	Hispid Bush-viper, African Hairy Bush-viper	NE	DD	Rwenzori Mountains National Park, Bwindi Impenetrable National Park	NO
5	<i>Atractaspis irregularis</i>	Variable Stiletto Snake	LC	DD	Murchison Falls National Park, Semuliki National Park, Kibale National Park, Queen Elizabeth National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve, North western shore of Lake Victoria, Lake Kyoga, (West Madi to Wadelai- Pitman)	NO
6	<i>Atractaspis microlepidota</i>	Small-scaled Stiletto Snake	LC	DD	Northern Uganda	NO
7	<i>Causus maculatus</i>	Western Night-adder, Spotted Night-adder	NE	DD	Toro-Semliki Wildlife Reserve, Kabwoya Wildlife Reserve	NO
8	<i>Causus resimus</i>	Green Night-adder	NE	DD	Queen Elizabeth National Park, Semuliki National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve	NO
9	<i>Chamaeleo dilepis</i>	Flapneck Chameleon	LC	DD	Unknown	NO
10	<i>Chamaelycus fasciatus</i>	African Banded Snake	NE	DD	Semuliki National Park (Spawls et al, 2002)	NO
11	<i>Chamaelycus parkeri</i>	Parker's Banded Snake	NE	DD	Unknown	NO

**TABLE 4(b): Red List of Reptiles (Data Defficient)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
12	<i>Cnemaspis elgonensis</i>	Mt Elgon Forest Gecko	NE	DD	Rwenzori Mt National Park, Sipi Falls (Elgon)	NO
13	<i>Dipsadoboa viridis</i>	Gracile Nocturnal Tree Snake	NE	DD	Semuliki National Park	NO
14	<i>Dipsadoboa weileri</i>	Black-tailed Tree Snake	NE	DD	Semuliki National Park, Mabira Forest Reserve	NO
15	<i>Duberria lutrix</i>	Common Slug-eater	LC	DD	Kibale National Park, Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Echuya Forest Reserve	NO
16	<i>Elapsoidea laticincta</i>	Sudanese Garter-snake	NE	DD	Unknown	NO
17	<i>Elapsoidea loveridgei</i>	Loveridge's Garter-snake	NE	DD	Rwenzori Mountains National Park	NO
18	<i>Eumecia anchietae</i>	Anchietta's Serpentine Skink	NE	DD	Unknown	NO
19	<i>Geodipsas depressiceps</i>	Western Forest Snake	NE	DD	Possibly Kibale National Park, Kalinzu Forest Reserve	NO
20	<i>Gonionotophis brussaui</i>	Mocquard's African Ground Snake	NE	DD	Budongo Forest Reserve	NO
21	<i>Gonionotophis poensis</i>	Western Forest File-snake	NE	DD	Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Mafuga Forest Reserve, Budongo Forest Reserve	NO
22	<i>Gonionotophis stenophthalmus</i>	Small-eyed File-snake	NE	DD	Semuliki National Park, Kibale National Park	NO
23	<i>Grayia smythii</i>	Smyth's African Water-snake	NE	DD	Murchison Falls National Park, Queen Elizabeth National Park	NO

**TABLE 4(b): Red List of Reptiles (Data Defficient)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
24	<i>Grayia tholloni</i>	Tholloni's Water-snake	NE	DD	Murchison Falls National Park, Queen Elizabeth National Park, Kasyoha-Kitomi Forest Reserve, Kalinzu-Maramagambo Forest Reserve, Echuya Forest Reserve	NO
25	<i>Hapsidophrys lineatus</i>	Black-lined Green-snake	NE	DD	Kibale National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve	NO
26	<i>Hemidactylus platycephalus</i>	Baobab Gecko	NE	DD	Kyambura Wildlife Reserve	NO
27	<i>Hemidactylus richardsonii</i>	Richardson's Leaf-toed Gecko	NE	DD	Unknown	NO
28	<i>Hemirhagerrhis hildebrandtii</i>	Kenya Bark-snake	LC	DD	Unknown	NO
29	<i>Hormonotus modestus</i>	Uganda House Snake, Yellow Forest-snake	NE	DD	Budongo Forest Reserve	NO
30	<i>Kinixys erosa</i>	Serrated Hinge-back Tortoise	DD	DD	Budongo Forest Reserve, possibly Bugoma Forest Reserve	NO
31	<i>Lamprophis fuliginosus</i>	Common House-snake	NE	DD	Rwenzori Mountains National Park, Toro-Semliki Wildlife Reserve	NO
32	<i>Lamprophis lineatus</i>	Lined House-snake	NE	DD		NO
33	<i>Leptotyphlops conjunctus</i>	Jan's Black Worm-snake, Cape Thread Snake	NE	DD	Unknown	NO
34	<i>Leptotyphlops emini</i>	Emin Pasha's Worm-snake	NE	DD	Semuliki National Park, Rwenzori Mountains National Park, Kyambogo Wildlife Reserve	NO

**TABLE 4(b): Red List of Reptiles (Data Defficient)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
35	<i>Lycophidion depressirostre</i>	Flat-snouted Wolf-snake	NE	DD		NO
36	<i>Lycophidion laterale</i>	Flat Wolf Snake	NE	DD	Semuliki National Park	NO
37	<i>Meizodon regularis</i>	Dark-bellied Crowned Snake	NE	DD	Unknown	NO
38	<i>Mochlus afer</i>	Peters' Writhing-skink	NE	DD	Southwest Mt Elgon National Park, Mt Kadam (Nakapiripirit District), Lake Victoria shores (Jinja), Lake Albert shores (Butiaba, Kaiso Tonya, Kabwoya, MFNP)	NO
39	<i>Micrelaps boettgeri</i>	Boettger's Two-headed Snake	NE	DD	Northern Acholi sub-region, Northern Karamoja Region (Pitman), and Amudat District (Spawls)	NO
40	<i>Myriopholis cairi</i>	Cairo Worm-snake, Cairo Blind-snake	NE	DD	Unknown	NO
41	<i>Naja haje</i>	Egyptian Cobra	NE	DD	Murchison Falls National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve, Bugungu Wildlife Reserve, Toro-Semliki Wildlife Reserve	NO
42	<i>Natriciteres olivacea</i>	Olive Marsh Snake	LC	DD	Murchison Falls National Park, Kibale National Park, Queen Elizabeth National Park, Bugungu Wildlife Reserve, Karuma Wildlife Reserve	NO
43	<i>Osteolaemus tetraspis</i>	Broad-snouted Crocodile	VU	DD	Kasyoha-Kitomi Forest Reserve, Toro-Semliki Wildlife Reserve, Lake George	NO
44	<i>Pachydactylus laevigatus</i>	Fischer's Thick-toed Gecko	NE	DD	Unknown	NO

**TABLE 4(b): Red List of Reptiles (Data Defficient)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
45	<i>Pelusios gabonensis</i>	Forest Hinged Terrapin	NE	DD	Semuliki National Park (Spawls et al. 2006)	NO
46	<i>Philothamnus battersbyi</i>	Battersby's Green-snake	NE	DD	Unknown	NO
47	<i>Philothamnus bequaerti</i>	Bequaert's Green-snake	NE	DD	Semuliki National Park	NO
48	<i>Philothamnus carinatus</i>	Thirteen-scaled Green-snake	NE	DD	Kibale National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve, Mafuga Forest Reserve	NO
49	<i>Philothamnus hughesi</i>	Hughes' Green-snake	NE	DD	Unknown	NO
50	<i>Philothamnus nitidus</i>	Brilliant Green-snake, Green Bush Snake	NE	DD	Murchison Falls National Park, Kibale National Park	NO
51	<i>Polemon christyi</i>	Eastern Snake-eater	NE	DD	Rwenzori Mt National Park, Lake Victoria shoreline and forests, Lake George shoreline, Lake Nabugabo, Budongo forest (Spawls et al 2006), Kabarole District	NO
52	<i>Prosymna meleagris</i>	Speckled Shovel-snout, Ghana Shovel-snout	LC	DD	Unknown	NO
53	<i>Psammophis phillipsii</i>	Olive Grass-snake	NE	DD	Kibale National Park	NO
54	<i>Psammophis punctulatus</i>	Speckled Sand-snake	NE	DD	Unknown	NO
55	<i>Psammophis rukwae</i>	Rukwa Sand-snake	NE	DD	Unknown	NO
56	<i>Psammophis tanganicus</i>	Western Link-marked Sand-snake	NE	DD	Unknown	NO
57	<i>Psammophylax acutus</i>	Striped Beaked-snake	NE	DD	Murchison Falls National Park	NO



**TABLE 4(b): Red List of Reptiles (Data Defficient)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
58	<i>Pseudohaje goldii</i>	Goldie's Tree Cobra	NE	DD	Semuliki National Park, Rwenzori Mountains National Park, Queen Elizabeth National Park, Kibale National Park, Kasyoha–Kitomi Forest Reserve	NO
59	<i>Python natalensis</i>	Southern African Python	NE	DD	Unknown	NO
60	<i>Rhamnophis aethiopissa</i>	Large-eyed Green Tree Snake	NE	DD	Kibale National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve	NO
61	<i>Rhamphiophis oxyrhynchus</i>	Western Rufous-beaked Snake	NE	DD	Unknown	NO
62	<i>Rhamphiophis rostratus</i>	Eastern Rufous-beaked Snake	NE	DD	Unknown	NO
63	<i>Rhamphiophis rubropunctatus</i>	Red-spotted Beaked-snake	LC	DD	Unknown	NO
64	<i>Rhampholeon spectrum</i>	Spectral Pigmy Chameleon, Cameroon Stumptail Chameleon	LC	DD		NO
65	<i>Scaphiophis albopunctatus</i>	Grey Beaked-snake	NE	DD	Unknown	NO
66	<i>Scaphiophis raffreyi</i>	Ethiopian Beaked-snake	NE	DD	North East Uganda	NO
67	<i>Telescopus dhara</i>	Arabian Cat Snake	NE	DD	Unknown	NO
68	<i>Trachylepis perrotetii</i>	Taita Mabuya	NE	DD	Unknown	NO
69	<i>Trachylepis varia</i>	Variable Skink	NE	DD	Uncertain	NO

**TABLE 4(b): Red List of Reptiles (Data Defficient)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
70	<i>Typhlops pallidus</i>	Pallid Blind–snake	NE	DD	Unknown	NO

## Butterflies

**TABLE 5(a): Red List of Butterflies (Threatened)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
1	<i>Acraea eltringhami</i>	Eltringham's Acraea	NE	CR	Jubiya Forest Reserve	NO
2	<i>Acraea alciope</i>	Alciope Bematistes, Alciope Acraea	NE	CR	Kagombe Forest Reserve (Kibaale District)	NO
3	<i>Acraea simulata</i>	Acraea sp.	NE	CR	Ssesse Islands	LAKE VICTORIA ENDEMIC
4	<i>Andronymus marina</i>	Grass Skipper sp.	NE	CR	Jubiya Forest Reserve	NO
5	<i>Anthene alberta</i>	Ciliate Blue sp.	NE	CR	South Busoga Forest Reserve	NO
6	<i>Aphnaeus chapini</i>	Silver Spot sp.	NE	CR	Sango Bay Forest Reserve	NO
7	<i>Aphnaeus nyanzae</i>	Silver Spot sp.	NE	CR	Sango Bay Forest Reserve	YES
8	<i>Argyrocheila undifera</i>	Fairy White	NE	CR	Tero Forest (Sango Bay Forest Reserve)	NO
9	<i>Cephetola cephena</i>	Cephena Epitola	NE	CR	Entebbe Municipality	NO
10	<i>Charaxes alticola</i>	Charaxes sp.	NE	CR	Echuya Forest Reserve	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
11	<i>Charaxes xiphares</i>	Forest King Emperor, Forest King Charaxes	NE	CR	Mafuga Forest Reserve (Kabale District)	NO
12	<i>Eagris nottoana</i>	Rufous-winged Flat, Rufous-winged Elfin	NE	CR	Sango Bay Forest Reserve	NO

**TABLE 5(a): Red List of Butterflies (Threatened)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
13	<i>Epitola badura</i>	<i>Epitola</i> sp.	LC	CR	Bwamba Valley	NO
14	<i>Epitola bwamba</i>	<i>Epitola</i> sp.	NE	CR	Bwamba Valley	YES
15	<i>Epitola carilla</i>	<i>Epitola</i> sp.	NE	CR	Entebbe Municipality	YES
16	<i>Epitola miranda</i>	<i>Epitola</i> sp.	NE	CR	Lutokoba east of Bugala Island (Ssesse Islands)	NO
17	<i>Epitola urania</i>	Purple Giant <i>Epitola</i>	LC	CR	Bwezigola–Gunga Forest Reserve (Kiboga District), Matiri Forest Reserve (Kyenjojo District)	NO
18	<i>Epitolina catori</i>	Red–patch <i>Epitolina</i>	NE	CR	Mpanga Forest Reserve, Mpigi Forest Reserve	NO
19	<i>Euptera elabontas</i>	Common <i>Euptera</i>	NE	CR	Mpanga Forest Reserve, Ssesse Islands	NO
20	<i>Euryphura plautilla</i>	Hewitson's Commander	NE	CR	Namwasa Forest Reserve (Mubende District), Mpigi Forest Reserve	NO
21	<i>Falcuna iturina</i>	Marble sp.	NE	CR	Bwamba Valley	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
22	<i>Iolaus mongiro</i>	Sapphire sp.	NE	CR	Mongiro in Bwamba valley	YES
23	<i>Iolaus pseudofrater</i>	Sapphire sp.	NE	CR	Kayonza Forest	YES
24	<i>Iolaus pseudopollex</i>	Sapphire sp.	NE	CR	Ruhizi, South western Uganda	YES
25	<i>Liptena eukrinoides</i>	<i>Liptena</i> sp.	NE	CR	Tero Forest (Sango Bay Forest Reserve)	NO
26	<i>Liptena o–rubrum</i>	Large Black <i>Liptena</i>	NE	CR	Sango Bay Forest Reserve	NO
27	<i>Liptena opaca</i>	Kirby's <i>Liptena</i>	NE	CR	Mpanga Forest Reserve, Mpigi Forest Reserve	NO
28	<i>Micropentila cherereti</i>	Dots sp.	NE	CR	Western shores of Lake Victoria	SANGO BAY/MINZIRO ENDEMIC

TABLE 5(a): Red List of Butterflies (Threatened)

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
29	<i>Micropentila jacksoni</i>	Dots sp.	NE	CR	Western shores of Lake Victoria	SANGO BAY/MINZIRO ENDEMIC
30	<i>Micropentila katera</i>	Dots sp.	NE	CR	Western shores of Lake Victoria (Sango Bay)	SANGO BAY/MINZIRO ENDEMIC
31	<i>Micropentila mpigi</i>	Dots sp.	NE	CR	Mpanga Forest Reserve, Mpigi Forest Reserve	SANGO BAY/MINZIRO ENDEMIC
32	<i>Micropentila subplagata</i>	Dots sp.	NE	CR	Southern Uganda (Masaka)	NO
33	<i>Micropentila victoriae</i>	<b>Victoria Dots</b>	NE	CR	Mpanga Forest Reserve, Mpigi Forest Reserve	NO
34	<i>Mimacraea landbecki</i>	<i>Acraea Mimic</i> sp.	NE	CR	South western Uganda, Sango Bay	NO
35	<i>Mylothris sagala</i>	Dusky Dotted Border, Lemon Dotted Border	NE	CR	Mt Moroto Forest Reserve	NO
36	<i>Neaveia lamborni</i>	Pierine Blue	NE	CR	Sango Bay Forest Reserve	NO
37	<i>Neptis puella</i>	Little Sailor	NE	CR	Ssesse Islands	NO
38	<i>Neurellipes lusones</i>	-	NE	CR	Sango Bay Forest Reserve	NO
39	<i>Pentila tachyroides</i>	Mylothrid Pentila	NE	CR	Bbale Compartment (Sango Bay Forest Reserve)	NO
40	<i>Pilodeudorix mera</i>	Streaked Fairy Playboy	NE	CR	Kagombe Forest Reserve (Kibaale District)	NO
41	<i>Spindasis crustaria</i>	Violet Silverline	NE	CR	South Busoga Forest Reserve	NO
42	<i>Tetrarhanis diversa</i>	Diverse on-off	NE	CR	Mt. Kei Forest Reserve	NO
43	<i>Thermoniphas distincta</i>	Chalk Blue sp.	NE	CR	Semliki National Park	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
44	<i>Toxochitona vansomerani</i>	Buff sp.	NE	CR	South western Uganda, (Kigezi sub-region)	YES

**TABLE 5(a): Red List of Butterflies (Threatened)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
45	<i>Abisara talantus</i>	Blue Judy	NE	EN	Kasyoha–Kitomi Forest Reserve	NO
46	<i>Acraea kalinzu</i>	<i>Acraea</i> sp.	NE	EN	Kalinzu–Maramagambo Forest Reserve	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
47	<i>Andronymus caesar</i>	White Dart, Common Dart	NE	EN	Kagombe Forest Reserve (Kibaale District), Bugoma Forest Reserve	NO
48	<i>Andronymus gander</i>	Migrant Dart	NE	EN	Budongo Forest Reserve	NO
49	<i>Andronymus helles</i>	Lesser Ochreous Darat	NE	EN	Sango Bay Forest Reserve	NO
50	<i>Anthene lysicles</i>	Violet–spotted Ciliate Blue	NE	EN	Kasyoha–Kitomi Forest Reserve	NO
51	<i>Bebearia phantasiella</i>	Fantasiella	LC	EN	Sango Bay Forest Reserve	NO
52	<i>Belenois theuszi</i>	Central Caper White	NE	EN	Sango Bay Forest Reserve	NO
53	<i>Bicyclus kenia</i>	Kenyan Bush Brown	NE	EN	Kibeka Forest Reserve (Masindi District), Opit (Kitgum District)	NO
54	<i>Bicyclus procora</i>	Cinammon Bush Brown	NE	EN	Semuliki National Park, Bugoma Forest Reserve	NO
55	<i>Caenides dacena</i>	White–fringed Recluse	NE	EN	Mabira Forest Reserve	NO
56	<i>Caenides lissa</i>	Lissa Recluse	NE	EN	Kasyoha – Kitomi Forest Reserve	NO
57	<i>Cymothoe coccinata</i>	Common Red Glider	NE	EN	Semliki National Park	NO
58	<i>Cymothoe cyclades</i>	Glider sp.	NE	EN	Semliki National Park	NO
59	<i>Cymothoe egesta</i>	Common Yellow Glider	NE	EN	Semliki National Park	NO
60	<i>Cymothoe indamora</i>	Indamora Glider	NE	EN	Kasyoha–Kitomi Forest Reserve, potentially Kalinzu Forest Reserve	NO

**TABLE 5(a): Red List of Butterflies (Threatened)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
61	<i>Cymothoe sangaris</i>	Glider sp.	NE	EN	Semliki National Park	NO
62	<i>Dixeia dixeyi</i>	Small White sp.	NE	EN	South Busoga Forest Reserve, Namwasa Forest Reserve (Mubende District), Kasyoha–Kitomi Forest Reserve, Jubiya Forest Reserve	NO
63	<i>Epitola catuna</i>	<i>Epitola</i> sp.	NE	EN	Ngamba Island, Mabira Forest Reserve	NO
64	<i>Epitola cercene</i>	<i>Epitola</i> sp.	NE	EN	Katera (former forest near Sango Bay)	NO
65	<i>Epitola cercenoides</i>	<i>Epitola</i> sp.	NE	EN	Semliki National Park	NO
66	<i>Epitola ciconia</i>	<i>Epitola</i> sp.	NE	EN	Mongiro in Bwamba Valley	NO
67	<i>Epitola conjuncta</i>	<i>Epitola</i> sp.	NE	EN	Katera (former forest near Sango Bay)	NO
68	<i>Epitola cyanea</i>	<i>Epitola</i> sp.	NE	EN	Semliki National Park	NO
69	<i>Epitola mpangensis</i>	<i>Epitola</i> sp.	NE	EN	Bwamba Valley	UNKNOWN
70	<i>Epitola orientalis</i>	<i>Epitola</i> sp.	NE	EN	Bwamba Valley	NO
71	<i>Epitola subargentea</i>	<i>Epitola</i> sp.	NE	EN	Mongiro in Bwamba valley	NO
72	<i>Epitola subgriseata</i>	<i>Epitola</i> sp.	NE	EN	Mongiro in Bwamba valley	UNKNOWN
73	<i>Eresina toroensis</i>	<i>Erisina</i> sp.	NE	EN	Nsowe Forest Reserve (Mubende District)	NO
74	<i>Euphaedra paradoxa</i>	Forester sp.	NE	EN	Bugoma Forest Reserve, Wambabya Forest Reserve	NO
75	<i>Euryphura albimargo</i>	Commander sp.	NE	EN	Mabira Forest Reserve, Sango Bay Forest Reserve, Kasana–Kasambya Forest Reserve (Mubende District)	NO
76	<i>Graphium ucalegon</i>	Creamy Graphium	NE	EN	Kasyoha–Kitomi Forest Reserve	NO

**TABLE 5(a): Red List of Butterflies (Threatened)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
77	<i>Iolaus bolissus</i>	Sapphire sp.	NE	EN	Kitechura Forest Reserve (Kyenjojo District), Kyondo (corridor connecting Queen Elizabeth National Park and Kibale National Park)	NO
78	<i>Iolaus creta</i>	Blotched Sapphire	LC	EN	West Bwamba Valley	NO
79	<i>Iolaus neavei</i>	Neave's Sapphire	NE	EN	Western shores of Lake Victoria (Katera), Bwamba Valley	NO
80	<i>Iridana bwamba</i>	Sapphire Gem sp.	NE	EN	Bwamba Valley	YES
81	<i>Iridana katera</i>	Sapphire Gem sp.	NE	EN	Western shores of Lake Victoria and Bwamba Valley	SANGO BAY/MINZIRO ENDEMIC
82	<i>Iridana marina</i>	Sapphire Gem sp.	NE	EN	Budongo Forest Reserve	NO
83	<i>Iridana jacksoni</i>	Sapphire Gem sp.	NE	EN	Western shores of Lake Victoria (Katera, Sango Bay)	SANGO BAY/MINZIRO ENDEMIC
84	<i>Lachnocnema magna</i>	Large Woolly Legs	NE	EN	Bugoma Forest Reserve	NO
85	<i>Leptosia marginea</i>	Black-edged Spirit	NE	EN	Bugoma Forest Reserve	NO
86	<i>Leptosia medusa</i>	Dainty Spirit	NE	EN	Bugoma Forest Reserve, Kibale Forest Reserve	NO
87	<i>Liptena amabilis</i>	Liptena sp.	NE	EN	Western shores of Lake Victoria (presume Sango Bay as AOO)	NO
88	<i>Liptena hapale</i>	Liptena sp.	NE	EN	Budongo Forest Reserve	NO
89	<i>Liptena undina</i>	Liptena sp.	NE	EN	Budongo Forest Reserve	NO
90	<i>Megalopalpus metaleucus</i>	Large Harvester	NE	EN	Kasyoha–Kitomi Forest Reserve	NO
91	<i>Micropentila bunyoro</i>	Dots sp.	DD	EN	Budongo Forest Reserve	NO

TABLE 5(a): Red List of Butterflies (Threatened)

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
92	<i>Mimacraea fulvaria</i>	<i>Acraea Mimic</i> sp.	NE	EN	Igwe–Luvunya Forest Reserve (Bugiri District)	NO
93	<i>Mimacraea krausei</i>	Krause's <i>Acraea Mimic</i>	NE	EN	Semliki National Park, Sango Bay	NO
94	<i>Mylothris hilara</i>	Hilara Dotted Border	NE	EN	Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve	NO
95	<i>Mylothris kiwuensis</i>	Dotted Borders sp.	NE	EN	Sango Bay Forest Reserve	NO
96	<i>Mylothris sjoestedti</i>	Sjoestedt's Dotted Border	NE	EN	Kalinzu–Maramagambo Forest Reserve	NO
97	<i>Ornipholidotos ntebi</i>	Glasswing, White Mimic sp.	NE	EN	Bwamba Valley, Katera (Rakai District), Entebbe Municipality	NO
98	<i>Palla violinitens</i>	Violet–banded Palla	LC	EN	Semliki National Park	NO
99	<i>Papilio interjectina</i>	Van Someren's Green–banded Swallowtail	NE	EN	Kalinzu–Maramagambo Forest Reserve	NO
100	<i>Papilio leucotaenia</i>	Cream–banded Swallowtail	VU (B1+2c)	EN	Bwindi Impenetrable National Park	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
101	<i>Papilio zenobia</i>	Zenobia Swallowtail	NE	EN	Semliki National Park	NO
102	<i>Pentila umangiana</i>	<i>Pentila</i> sp.	NE	EN	Kibale National Park, Semliki National Park, Bukaleba Forest Reserve (Mayuga District)	NO
103	<i>Phytala elais</i>	Giant Forest Blue	NE	EN	Bwamba Valley	NO
104	<i>Pilodeudorix ankoleensis</i>	Playboy sp.	NE	EN	Kalinzu–Maramagambo Forest Reserve	YES
105	<i>Tanuetheira timon</i>	Long–tailed Sapphire	NE	EN	Mabira Forest Reserve, Sango Bay Forest Reserve	NO
106	<i>Telipna aurivillii</i>	<i>Telipna</i> sp.	NE	EN	Semliki National Park	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC



**TABLE 5(a): Red List of Butterflies (Threatened)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
107	<i>Telipna erica</i>	<i>Telipna</i> sp.	NE	EN	Semliki National Park	NO
108	<i>Telipna kayonza</i>	<i>Telipna</i> sp.	NE	EN	Kayonza Forest, Kalinzu–Maramagambo Forest Reserve	YES
109	<i>Teratoneura isabellae</i>	Western Isabella	NE	EN	Kabuika–Mujiwalanganda (Nakasongola District), Ssese Islands	NO
110	<i>Thermoniphas togara</i>	Bright Chalk Blue	NE	EN	Sango Bay Forest Reserve, Ssese Islands, Budongo Forest Reserve	NO
111	<i>Toxochitona sankuru</i>	Buff sp.	NE	EN	Semliki National Park	NO
112	<i>Uranotauma heritsia</i>	Light Branded Blue	NE	EN	Kasyoha–Kitomi Forest Reserve, Matiri Forest Reserve (Kyenjojo District), Kitechura Forest Reserve (Kyenjojo district), forest corridor wetlands Hoima District	NO
113	<i>Xanthodisca vibius</i>	Vibius Orange, Vibius Skipper	NE	EN	Mt.Elgon National Park, Jubiya Forest Reserve, Budongo Forest Reserve	NO
114	<i>Acleros neavei</i>	Neave's Judy, Neave's Banded Judy	NE	VU	Semliki National Park	NO
115	<i>Acraea kraka</i>	Kraka Glassy <i>Acraea</i>	NE	VU	Semliki National Park	NO
116	<i>Acraea parrhasia</i>	Yellow–veined <i>Acraea</i>	NE	VU	Semliki National Park	NO
117	<i>Acraea rogersi</i>	Roger's Large <i>Acraea</i>	NE	VU	Mabira Forest Reserve	NO
118	<i>Acraea alciopoides</i>	<i>Acraea</i> sp.	NE	VU	Kalinzu–Maramagambo Forest Reserve	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
119	<i>Acraea ntebiae</i>	<i>Acraea</i> sp.	NE	VU	Kalinzu–Maramagambo Forest Reserve, Kasyoha–Kitomi Forest Reserve	NO
120	<i>Acraea pentapolis</i>	<i>Acraea</i> sp.	NE	VU	Kalinzu–Maramagambo Forest Reserve, Entebbe botanical gardens	NO

**TABLE 5(a): Red List of Butterflies (Threatened)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
121	<i>Amauris ellioti</i>	Ansorge's Danaid	NE	VU	Rwenzori Mountain National Park, Echuya Forest Reserve	NO
122	<i>Antanartia abyssinica</i>	Abyssinian Admiral	NE	VU	Bwindi Impenetrable National Park	NO
123	<i>Anthene ituria</i>	Ciliate Blue sp.	NE	VU	Semliki National Park, Kibale National Park, Bugoma Forest Reserve	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
124	<i>Anthene scintillula</i>	Golden Ciliate Blue	NE	VU	Semliki National Park, Bugoma Forest Reserve, Wambabya Forest Reserve	NO
125	<i>Bebearia barce</i>	Shining Green Forester	NE	VU	Semliki National Park	NO
126	<i>Bebearia laetitioides</i>	Forester sp.	NE	VU	Semliki National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve, Bugoma Forest Reserve, Kagombe Forest Reserve (Kibaale District), Wambabya Forest Reserve	RESTRICTED RANGE
127	<i>Bebearia partita</i>	Falcate Forester	NE	VU	Semliki National Park	NO
128	<i>Bebearia plistonax</i>	Plistonax Forester	NE	VU	Bugoma Forest Reserve	NO
129	<i>Bebearia tentyris</i>	Hewitson's Forester	NE	VU	Semliki National Park	NO
130	<i>Belenois sudanensis</i>	Sudan White	NE	VU	Kasyoha–Kitomi Forest Reserve, Bugoma Forest Reserve	NO
131	<i>Belenois victoria</i>	Victoria White	NE	VU	Mt. Elgon National Park, Kibale National Park, Bwindi National Park, Rom Forest Reserve (Kitgum District), Mabira Forest Reserve	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC

**TABLE 5(a): Red List of Butterflies (Threatened)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
132	<i>Bematistes alcinoe</i>	Alcinoe Bematistes	NE	VU	Semliki National Park, Zika Forest Reserve (Wakiso District), Namwasa Forest Reserve (Mubende District), Kalinzu–Maramagambo Forest Reserve, Bugoma Forest Reserve, Bugungu Wildlife Reserve	NO
133	<i>Bicyclus dorothea</i>	Light Bush Brown	NE	VU	Kalinzu–Maramagambo Forest Reserve	NO
134	<i>Catuna angustatum</i>	Large Pathfinder	NE	VU	Bwamba Valley	NO
135	<i>Celaenorrhinus ovalis</i>	Evan's Orange Sprite	NE	VU	Budongo Forest Reserve, Bugoma Forest Reserve	NO
136	<i>Ceratrichia aurea</i>	Sylph sp.	NE	VU	Budongo Forest Reserve, Kasyoha–Kitomi Forest Reserve	NO
137	<i>Ceratrichia wollastoni</i>	Sylph sp.	NE	VU	Entebbe Municipality, Mubuku Valley in East of Rwenzori National Park, Semliki National Park, Mt Elgon National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve	NO
138	<i>Chondrolepis telisignata</i>	Grass Skipper sp.	NE	VU	Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Echuya Forest Reserve	NO
139	<i>Coeliades hanno</i>	Three-pip Policeman, Western Policeman	NE	VU	Entebbe, Mubende forests (unspecified)	NO
140	<i>Cupidesthes leonina</i>	Leonine Ciliate Blue	NE	VU	Semliki National Park	NO
141	<i>Cymothoe jodutta</i>	Jodutta Glider	NE	VU	Semliki National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve	NO
142	<i>Cymothoe reginaeelisabethae</i>	Glider sp.	NE	VU	Bwamba Valley	NO
143	<i>Cynandra opis</i>	Brilliant Nymph	NE	VU	Semliki National Park, Rwenzori Mt National Park, Zika Forest Reserve (Wakiso District)	NO

**TABLE 5(a): Red List of Butterflies (Threatened)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
144	<i>Epitola tumentia</i>	Epitola sp.	NE	VU	Semliki National Park	NO
145	<i>Euphaedra rattrayi</i>	Forester sp.	NE	VU	Budongo Forest Reserve, Wambabya Forest Reserve, Bugoma Forest Reserve	NO
146	<i>Euphaedra rex</i>	Blue Butterfly, Blue Forester	NE	VU	Kasyoha–Kitomi Forest Reserve, Bugoma Forest Reserve, West Bugwe Forest Reserve, Budongo Forest Reserve	NO
147	<i>Euriphene atossa</i>	Atossa Nymph	NE	VU	Semliki National Park	NO
148	<i>Euriphene butleri</i>	Nymph sp.	NE	VU	Kasana–Kasambya Forest Reserve (Mubende District), Bugoma Forest Reserve	NO
149	<i>Euriphene tadema</i>	Straw Nymph	NE	VU	Kasyoha–Kitomi Forest Reserve	NO
150	<i>Euryphura chalcis</i>	Common Commander	NE	VU	Bugoma Forest Reserve, Luwunga Forest Reserve (Kiboga District), Mabira Forest Reserve, Wambabya Forest Reserve	NO
151	<i>Falcuna margarita</i>	Marble sp.	NE	VU	Semliki National Park	NO
152	<i>Falcuna orientalis</i>	Oriental Marble	NE	VU	Bugoma Forest Reserve, Bwamba valley, Budongo Forest Reserve	NO
153	<i>Gamia shelleyi</i>	Lesser Grand Skipper	NE	VU	Semliki National Park, Kibale National Park, West Bugwe Forest Reserve (Busia District), Bugoma Forest Reserve	NO
154	<i>Gorgyra kalinzu</i>	Kalinzu Leaf Skipper	NE	VU	Kasyoha–Kitomi Forest Reserve	NO
155	<i>Graphium ridleyanus</i>	Acraea Swordtail	NE	VU	Kasyoha–Kitomi Forest Reserve, Mujuzi Forest Reserve (Masaka District), Rwoho Forest Reserve (Ntungamo District)	NO

**TABLE 5(a): Red List of Butterflies (Threatened)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
156	<i>Gretna cylinda</i>	Lesser Crepuscular Skipper	NE	VU	Semliki National Park	NO
157	<i>Hypoleucis tripunctata</i>	Unmarked Costus Skipper	NE	VU	Semliki National Park, Jubiya Forest Reserve	NO
158	<i>Hypolimnas bartteloti</i>	Eggfly sp.	NE	VU	Bugoma Forest Reserve, Kasyoha–Kitomi Forest Reserve	NO
159	<i>Hypolycaena nigra</i>	Black Fairy Hairstreak	NE	VU	Semliki National Park, Kalinzu–Maramagambo Forest Reserve	NO
160	<i>Larinopoda lagyra</i>	White Peirid Blue	NE	VU	Semliki National Park	NO
161	<i>Liptenara hiendlmayri</i>	–	NE	VU	Semliki National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve	NO
162	<i>Monza alberti</i>	Black Grass Skipper	NE	VU	Bugoma Forest Reserve, South Busoga Forest Reserve	NO
163	<i>Mylothris croceus</i>	Dotted Borders sp.	NE	VU	Rwenzori Mt National Park, Mafuga Forest Reserve (nr Bwindi)	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
164	<i>Neptis carpenteri</i>	Sailor sp.	NE	VU	Bugoma Forest Reserve, Sango Bay Forest Reserve	RESTRICTED RANGE
165	<i>Neptis continuata</i>	Continuous Sailor	NE	VU	Semliki National Park	NO
166	<i>Neptis lermanni</i>	Sailor sp.	NE	VU	Semliki National Park	NO
167	<i>Neptis poultoni</i>		NE	VU	Kibale National Park, Bwezigola–Gunga Forest Reserve (Mubende District), Igwe–Luvunya Forest Reserve (Bugiri District)	NO
168	<i>Neptis trigonophora</i>	Barred Sailor	NE	VU	Mabira Forest Reserve, Bugoma Forest Reserve	NO
169	<i>Neurellipes staudingeri</i>	–	NE	VU	Semliki National Park	NO

**TABLE 5(a): Red List of Butterflies (Threatened)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
170	<i>Oboronia gussfeldti</i>	Gussfeld's Ginger White	NE	VU	Semliki National Park	NO
171	<i>Ornipholidotos katangae</i>	Glasswing, White Mimic sp.	NE	VU	Sango Bay Forest Reserve	NO
172	<i>Osmodes omar</i>	Obsolete White Spots	NE	VU	Bugoma Forest Reserve	NO
173	<i>Papilio charopus</i>	Tailed Green-banded Swallowtail	NE	VU	Semliki National Park, Kibale National Park, Kasyoha–Kitomi Forest Reserve, Kagombe Forest Reserve (Kibaale District)	NO
174	<i>Papilio jacksoni</i>	Jackson's Swallowtail	NE	VU	Rwenzori Mt National Park, Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Mt Elgon National Park, Echuya Forest Reserve	NO
175	<i>Papilio antimachus</i>	Giant African Swallowtail	DD	VU	Itwara Forest, Kalinzu–Maramagambo Forest Reserve	YES
176	<i>Pardaleodes bule</i>	Pathfinder Skipper sp.	NE	VU	Kalinzu–Maramagambo Forest Reserve	NO
177	<i>Pardaleodes tibullus</i>	Large Pathfinder Skipper	NE	VU	Kalinzu–Maramagambo Forest Reserve	NO
178	<i>Pentila inconspicua</i>	Inconspicuous Pentila	NE	VU	Semliki National Park, Kalinzu – Maramagambo Forest Reserve, Ssese Islands, Sango Bay Forest Reserve	NO
179	<i>Pseudathyma plutonica</i>	Sergeant sp.	LC	VU	Mabira Forest Reserve	NO
180	<i>Pseudopontia paradoxa</i>		NE	VU	Kibale National Park, Mabira Forest Reserve, Kasyoha–Kitomi Forest Reserve, Bugoma Forest Reserve, Jubiya Forest Reserve	NO
181	<i>Telipna nyanza</i>	Telipna sp.	NE	VU	Entebbe Municipality	NO

**TABLE 5(a): Red List of Butterflies (Threatened)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
182	<i>Telipna sheffieldi</i>	Telipna sp.	NE	VU	Kibale National Park, including Dura Forest (corridor linking Kibale and Queen Elizabeth National Park), Mpanga Forest Reserve (Hoima District), Itwara Forest Reserve	YES
183	<i>Thermoniphas plurilimbata</i>	Chalk Blue sp.	NE	VU	Kibale National Park, Ssese Islands, Jubiya Forest Reserve, Mujuzi Forest Reserve (Masaka District)	NO
184	<i>Toxochitona ankole</i>	Buff sp.	DD	VU	Kibale National Park, Kalinzu-Maramagambo Forest Reserve	YES

**TABLE 5(b): Red List of Butterflies (Data Defficient)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
1	<i>Abisara simulacris</i>	Banded Judy	NE	DD	Presume Semliki National Park	YES
2	<i>Acraea endoscota</i>	Le Doux's Glassy Acraea	NE	DD		NO
3	<i>Acraea umbra</i>	Clouded Bematistes	NE	DD		NO
4	<i>Acraea grosvenori</i>	Acraea sp.	NE	DD	Western Uganda	RESTRICTED RANGE
5	<i>Acraea humilis</i>	Acraea sp.	NE	DD	Entebbe Municipality	NO
6	<i>Acraea melanoxantha</i>	Acraea sp.	NE	DD	Mt. Elgon National Park	MT ELGON ENDEMIC
7	<i>Acraea vesperalis</i>	Rare Musanga Acraea	NE	DD		NO
8	<i>Acraea hamata</i>	Acraea sp.	NE	DD	South-west (Kigezi)	NO

**TABLE 5(b): Red List of Butterflies (Data Defficient)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
9	<i>Actis mimeta</i>	Green-and-orange Playboy	NE	DD		NO
10	<i>Actis perigrapha</i>	Playboy sp.	NE	DD		NO
11	<i>Aethiopana honorius</i>	Acraea Blue	NE	DD	Western Uganda	NO
12	<i>Amauris inferna</i>	Danaid sp.	NE	DD		NO
13	<i>Andronymus fenestrella</i>	Grass Skipper sp.	NE	DD		NO
14	<i>Anthene afra</i>	Black-edged Ciliate Blue	NE	DD		NO
15	<i>Anthene kampala</i>	Kampala Ciliate Blue	NE	DD		NO
16	<i>Anthene katera</i>	Ciliate Blue sp.	NE	DD		NO
17	<i>Anthene lachares</i>	Sikly Ciliate Blue	NE	DD		NO
18	<i>Anthene ruwenzoricus</i>	Ciliate Blue sp.	NE	DD		RWENZORI ENDEMIC
19	<i>Anthene sylvanus</i>	Common Indigo Ciliate Blue	NE	DD		NO
20	<i>Anthene zenkeri</i>	Ciliate Blue sp.	NE	DD	Western Uganda	NO
21	<i>Argyrocheila inundifera</i>	White sp.	NE	DD	Western Uganda	NO
22	<i>Ariadne albifascia</i>	White-banded Castor	NE	DD	Wambabya Forest Reserve	NO
23	<i>Aslauga purpurascens</i>	-	NE	DD	Mt Elgon, Western Uganda	NO
24	<i>Bebearia abesa</i>	Black Forester	NE	DD		NO
25	<i>Bebearia ducalis</i>	Forester sp.	NE	DD	Presume Western Uganda	NO
26	<i>Bebearia iturina</i>	Forester sp.	NE	DD		NO
27	<i>Bebearia mandinga</i>	Mandinga Forester	NE	DD		NO



**TABLE 5(b): Red List of Butterflies (Data Defficient)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
28	<i>Bebearia oxione</i>	Banded Forester	NE	DD		NO
29	<i>Bebearia wilworthi</i>	Forester sp.	NE	DD	Unknown	NO
30	<i>Bematistes formosa</i>		NE	DD	Western Uganda	NO
31	<i>Bematistes persanguinea</i>	<i>Bematistes</i> sp.	NE	DD	South-Western Uganda	NO
32	<i>Bicyclus analis</i>	Anal-patch Bush Brown	NE	DD	Western Uganda	NO
33	<i>Bicyclus iccius</i>	Scarce Blue-banded Bush Brown	NE	DD		NO
34	<i>Bicyclus ignobilis</i>	Ignoble Bush Brown	NE	DD		NO
35	<i>Bicyclus persimilis</i>	Brown sp.	NE	DD	Rwenzori Mt National Park	NO
36	<i>Bicyclus xeneoides</i>	Toothed Bush Brown	NE	DD		NO
37	<i>Borbo kaka</i>	Kakamega Swift	NE	DD	Presumed Eastern Uganda	NO
38	<i>Caenides halma</i>	Recluse sp.	NE	DD		NO
39	<i>Caenides kangvensis</i>	Yellow-spotted Recluse	NE	DD		NO
40	<i>Caenides leonora</i>	White-spotted Recluse	NE	DD		NO
41	<i>Caenides luehderi</i>	Recluse sp.	NE	DD		NO
42	<i>Caenides xychus</i>	Unbranded Recluse	NE	DD		NO
43	<i>Celaenorrhinus homeyeri</i>	Homeyer's Sprite	NE	DD		NO
44	<i>Celaenorrhinus illustris</i>	Illustrious Sprite	NE	DD		NO
45	<i>Celaenorrhinus kivuensis</i>	Sprite sp.	NE	DD	West Kayonza	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC

**TABLE 5(b): Red List of Butterflies (Data Defficient)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
46	<i>Celaenorrhinus macrostictus</i>	Sprite sp.	NE	DD		NO
47	<i>Celaenorrhinus perlustris</i>	Less Illustrious Sprite	NE	DD	Western Uganda	NO
48	<i>Ceratrichia argyrosticta</i>	Pearl-Spotted Forest Sylph	NE	DD	Entebbe Municipality	NO
49	<i>Ceratrichia semilutea</i>	Tufted Forest Sylph	NE	DD		NO
50	<i>Ceratrichia semlikensis</i>	Sylph sp.	NE	DD	Lower Batahu River (Semliki Valley)	NO
51	<i>Charaxes druceanus</i>	Silver-barred Emperor, Silver-barred Charaxes	NE	DD		NO
52	<i>Charaxes fournerae</i>	Euphraedra Charaxes	NE	DD		NO
53	<i>Charaxes hadrianus</i>	Hadrian's White Charaxes	NE	DD		NO
54	<i>Charaxes hildebrandti</i>	Hildebrandt's Charaxes	NE	DD		NO
55	<i>Charaxes mafuga</i>	Charaxes sp.	NE	DD	South-western Uganda	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
56	<i>Charaxes montis</i>	Charaxes sp.	NE	DD	South-western Uganda	NO
57	<i>Charaxes nobilis</i>	Noble White Charaxes	NE	DD		NO
58	<i>Citrinophila erastus</i>	Large Yellow	NE	DD	Western Uganda, cited as Toro sub-region (possibly Semliki?)	NO
59	<i>Citrinophila tenera</i>	Medium Yellow	NE	DD	West to the Bwamba valley	NO
60	<i>Citrinophila unipunctata</i>	Yellow sp.	LC	DD		NO
61	<i>Cupidesthes arescopia</i>	Green Ciliate Blue	NE	DD	Unknown	NO

**TABLE 5(b): Red List of Butterflies (Data Defficient)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
62	<i>Cymothoe beckeri</i>	Becker's Creamy Yellow Glider	NE	DD		NO
63	<i>Cymothoe distincta</i>	Glider sp.	NE	DD		NO
64	<i>Deudorix edwardsi</i>	Playboy sp.	NE	DD	Rwenzori Mt National Park	RWENZORI ENDEMIC
65	<i>Deudorix kayonza</i>	False Coffee Playboy	NE	DD	Kayonza Forest Reserve	NO
66	<i>Deudorix lorisona</i>	Coffee Playboy	NE	DD	Ssesse Island, Eastern Uganda	NO
67	<i>Deudorix odana</i>	Indigo Playboy	NE	DD		NO
68	<i>Diopetes bwamba</i>	Hairstreak sp.	NE	DD	Bwamba Valley (historical record for Semliki National Park)	NO
69	<i>Diopetes deritas</i>	Hairstreak sp.	NE	DD		NO
70	<i>Diopetes pseuderitas</i>	Hairstreak sp.	NE	DD	Western Uganda	NO
71	<i>Diopetes violetta</i>	Violet Diopetes, Hairstreak	NE	DD		NO
72	<i>Egumbia ernesti</i>	Western Egumbia	NE	DD		NO
73	<i>Epitola azurea</i>	Epitola sp.	NE	DD		NO
74	<i>Epitola ceraunia</i>	Epitola sp.	NE	DD	Unknown but presumed Mabira forest	NO
75	<i>Epitola dubia</i>	Epitola sp.	NE	DD	Mongiro in Bwamba Valley	NO
76	<i>Epitola gerina</i>	Epitola sp.	NE	DD	Bwamba Valley	NO
77	<i>Epitola intermedia (insulana)</i>	Epitola sp.	NE	DD	Bwamba Valley	NO
78	<i>Epitola leonina</i>	Epitola sp.	NE	DD		NO
79	<i>Epitola liana</i>	Epitola sp.	NE	DD	Bwamba Valley	NO

**TABLE 5(b): Red List of Butterflies (Data Defficient)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
80	<i>Epitola maculata</i>	<i>Epitola</i> sp.	NE	DD		NO
81	<i>Epitola marginata</i>	<i>Epitola</i> sp.	NE	DD		NO
82	<i>Epitola posthumus</i>	Common Giant <i>Epitola</i>	NE	DD	Bwamba Valley (historical record for Semliki National Park)	NO
83	<i>Epitola pseudoconjuncta</i> (vinalli)	<i>Epitola</i> sp.	NE	DD		NO
84	<i>Epitola semibrunnea</i> (semibrunnea)	<i>Epitola</i> sp.	NE	DD		NO
85	<i>Epitola viridana</i>	<i>Epitola</i> sp.	NE	DD		NO
86	<i>Epitolina dispar</i>	Common <i>Epitolina</i>	NE	DD		NO
87	<i>Eresina bergeri</i>	<i>Eresina</i> sp.	NE	DD	Western Uganda	NO
88	<i>Eresina conradti</i>	<i>Eresina</i> sp.	NE	DD	Bunyoro forests	NO
89	<i>Eresina crola</i>	<i>Eresina</i> sp.	NE	DD	Kigezi district, forest strip near mouth of Ntungwe River (Queen Elizabeth National Park)	RESTRICTED RANGE
90	<i>Eresina fontainei</i>	Fontaine's <i>Eresina</i>	NE	DD		NO
91	<i>Eresina jacksoni</i>	Jackson's <i>Eresina</i>	NE	DD	Bwamba Valley	NO
92	<i>Eresina katera</i>	<i>Eresina</i> sp.	NE	DD	Western shores of Lake Victoria	RESTRICTED RANGE
93	<i>Eresina masaka</i>	<i>Eresina</i> sp.	NE	DD	South and Western shores of Lake Victoria	NO
94	<i>Eresina pseudofusca</i>	<i>Eresina</i> sp.	NE	DD	Unknown	NO
95	<i>Eresina rougeoti</i>	Rougeot's <i>Eresina</i>	NE	DD		NO

**TABLE 5(b): Red List of Butterflies (Data Defficient)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
96	<i>Eresina bilinea</i>	Erisina sp.	NE	DD	Southwest forests of Lake Victoria, possibly Sango Bay area	NO
97	<i>Eresiomera beni</i>	Pearly sp.	NE	DD	Budongo Forest Reserve	NO
98	<i>Eresiomera paradoxa</i>	Pearly sp.	NE	DD	Kalinzu–Maramagambo Forest Reserve	NO
99	<i>Eresiomera rutilo</i>	Pearly sp.	NE	DD	Western Uganda	NO
100	<i>Eretis rotundimacula</i>	Elf sp.	NE	DD		NO
101	<i>Etesiolaus catori</i>	Small Green Sapphire, Cator's Sapphire	NE	DD		UNKNOWN
102	<i>Euliphyra leucyania</i>	Lesser Moth Butterfly	NE	DD	Western Uganda	NO
103	<i>Euphaedra alacris</i>	Forester sp.	NE	DD	Budongo Forest Reserve, Bugoma Forest Reserve, Albertine Rift Escarpment (Hoima/Buliisa Districts)	NO
104	<i>Euphaedra cooksoni</i>	Forester sp.	NE	DD		NO
105	<i>Euphaedra difficilis</i>	Forester sp.	NE	DD		NO
106	<i>Euphaedra eberti</i>	Forester sp.	NE	DD		NO
107	<i>Euphaedra sarita</i>	Forester sp.	NE	DD		NO
108	<i>Euphaedra spatiosa</i>	Forester sp.	NE	DD		NO
109	<i>Euphaedra zampa</i>	Green Orange Forester	NE	DD		NO
110	<i>Euptera hirundo</i>	Euptera sp.	NE	DD		NO
111	<i>Euriphene amaranta</i>	Nymph sp.	NE	DD		NO
112	<i>Euriphene cyriaca</i>	Nymph sp.	NE	DD		NO
113	<i>Euriphene doriclea</i>	Doriclea Nymph	NE	DD		NO

**TABLE 5(b): Red List of Butterflies (Data Defficient)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
114	<i>Euriphene obsoleta</i>	Nymph sp.	NE	DD		NO
115	<i>Euriphene pallidior</i>	Nymph sp.	NE	DD		NO
116	<i>Euryphura vansomereni</i>	Commander sp.	NE	DD		YES
117	<i>Euxanthe trajanus</i>	Trajan's Forest Queen	NE	DD		NO
118	<i>Fresna cojo</i>	Large Accraea Skipper	NE	DD		NO
119	<i>Gamia buchholzi</i>	Grand Skipper	NE	DD		NO
120	<i>Gnophodes grogani</i>	Evening Brown sp.	NE	DD		ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
121	<i>Gorgyra minima</i>	Minimal Leaf Skipper	NE	DD	Western Uganda to West Nile	NO
122	<i>Graphium gudenusi</i>	Swordtail sp.	NE	DD		ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC?
123	<i>Graphium latreillianus</i>	Coppery Swordtail	NE	DD	Semliki National Park	NO
124	<i>Gretna bugoma</i>	Crepuscular Skipper sp.	NE	DD	Presume Western Uganda	YES
125	<i>Gretna zaremba</i>	Variegated Crepuscular Skipper	NE	DD		NO
126	<i>Hewitsonia crippsi</i>	Tiger Blue sp.	NE	DD	Busia District	RESTRICTED RANGE
127	<i>Hewitsonia similis</i>	Tiger Blue sp.	NE	DD		NO
128	<i>Hypolycaena lebona</i>	Fairy Hairstreak	NE	DD		NO
129	<i>Hypomyrina nomenia</i>	Orange Playboy	NE	DD		NO
130	<i>Hypophytala vansomereni</i>	Flash sp.	NE	DD	Katera (former forest near Sango Bay), Western Uganda	NO
131	<i>Iolaphilus gabunica</i>	Gabon Sapphire	NE	DD		NO

**TABLE 5(b): Red List of Butterflies (Data Defficient)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
132	<i>Iolaphilus henryi</i>	Sapphire sp.	NE	DD	South western Uganda	SANGO BAY/MINZIRO ENDEMIC
133	<i>Iolaphilus iturensis</i>	Ituri Sapphire	NE	DD	Presume Western Uganda	UNKNOWN
134	<i>Iolaus bansana</i>	Sapphire sp.	NE	DD	Eastern Uganda	NO
135	<i>Iolaus bellina</i>	White-spot Sapphire	NE	DD		NO
136	<i>Iolaus flavilinea</i>	Sapphire sp.	NE	DD		NO
137	<i>Iolaus fontainei</i>	Fontaine's Sapphire	NE	DD	Western Uganda	NO
138	<i>Iolaus iasis</i>	Iasis Sapphire	LC	DD	Toro Sub-region	NO
139	<i>Iolaus parasilanus</i>	Friendly Sapphire	NE	DD		NO
140	<i>Iolaus sapphirinus</i>	Parallel Sapphire sp.	NE	DD		UNKNOWN
141	<i>Iolaus sibella</i>	Sapphire sp.	NE	DD		NO
142	<i>Iolaus stenogrammica</i>	Sapphire sp.	NE	DD	Northern shores of Lake Victoria	NO
143	<i>Iolaus yalae</i>	Sapphire sp.	NE	DD	Eastern Uganda	YES
144	<i>Iolaus aequatorialis</i>	Sapphire sp.	NE	DD	Katera Forest (Sango Bay Forest Reserve)	NO
145	<i>Iolaus poecilaon</i>	Intense Sapphire	NE	DD	Entebbe	NO
146	<i>Iridana hypocala</i>	Eltringham's Sapphire Gem	NE	DD	Jinja Municipality	NO
147	<i>Iridana incredibilis</i>	Incredible Sapphire Gem	NE	DD	Busia District	NO
148	<i>Iridana obscura</i>	Sapphire Gem sp.	NE	DD	Bwamba Valley	NO
149	<i>Iridana tororo</i>	Sapphire Gem sp.	NE	DD	Tororo District	MT ELGON ENDEMIC

**TABLE 5(b): Red List of Butterflies (Data Defficient)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
150	<i>Iridana unyoro</i>	Sapphire Gem sp.	NE	DD	Bunyoro District and Western Uganda	SANGO BAY/MINZIRO ENDEMIC
151	<i>Kallima cymodoce</i>	Blue Leaf Butterfly, Blue Leaf Pansy	NE	DD		NO
152	<i>Kumothales inexpectata</i>	-	NE	DD	South western Uganda to Kigezi District	RESTRICTED RANGE
153	<i>Leptomyrina makala</i>	Black-eye sp.	NE	DD		NO
154	<i>Lipaphnaeus leonina</i>	Orange Silver Speckle	NE	DD		NO
155	<i>Liptena albomaculata</i>	Liptena sp.	NE	DD	Cameroon, Congo, DRC, Tanzania, Uganda	NO
156	<i>Liptena augusta</i>	Suffert's Liptena	NE	DD	Eastern Sango bay area	NO
157	<i>Liptena batesana</i>	Bates' Liptena	NE	DD	Bwamba Valley	NO
158	<i>Liptena congoana</i>	Liptena sp.	NE	DD	West Semliki valley, at approximately 3000ft	NO
159	<i>Liptena despecta</i>	Small Black Liptena	NE	DD	Unknown presumed South-western/ Sango Bay	NO
160	<i>Liptena flavicans</i>	Large Ochreous Liptena	NE	DD	Eastern Sango Bay Forest Reserve, Bwamba Valley	NO
161	<i>Liptena gordani</i>	Liptena sp.	NE	DD		
162	<i>Liptena hulstaerti</i>	Liptena sp.	NE	DD	Sango Bay area	NO
163	<i>Liptena nigromarginata</i>	Liptena sp.	NE	DD	Budongo Forest Reserve	NO
164	<i>Liptena rubromaculata</i>	Liptena sp.	NE	DD		
165	<i>Liptena undularis</i>	Liptena sp.	NE	DD		
166	<i>Mimeresia debora</i>	Debora's Harlequin	NE	DD	Western Uganda	NO



**TABLE 5(b): Red List of Butterflies (Data Defficient)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
167	<i>Mimeresia drucei</i>	Druce's Harlequin	NE	DD	Western Uganda (historical record from Bwamba)	NO
168	<i>Mimeresia favillacea</i>	Harlequin sp.	NE	DD		
169	<i>Mimeresia moreelsi</i>	Harlequin sp.	NE	DD	West to the Bwamba valley	NO
170	<i>Mimeresia neavei</i>	Harlequin sp.	NE	DD	Western Uganda including Semliki River, probably in Sango bay area near Tanzania border	NO
171	<i>Mimeresia russulus</i>	Harlequin sp.	NE	DD	Budongo Forest Reserve	NO
172	<i>Mylothris asphodelus</i>	Dotted Borders sp.	NE	DD		
173	<i>Mylothris citrina</i>	Dotted Borders sp.	NE	DD		
174	<i>Mylothris flavicosta</i>	Dotted Borders sp.	NE	DD		
175	<i>Mylothris marginea</i>	Dotted Borders sp.	NE	DD		
176	<i>Mylothris ochracea</i>	Ochreous Dotted Border	NE	DD	Sango Bay Forest Reserve	NO
177	<i>Mylothris rhodope</i>	Common Dotted Border	NE	DD		
178	<i>Mylothris ruandana</i>		NE	DD		
179	<i>Mylothris schumanni</i>	Schumann's Dotted Border	NE	DD	Bugoma Forest Reserve	
180	<i>Mylothris sulphurea</i>	Sulphur Dotted Border	NE	DD		
181	<i>Neopitola barombiensis</i>	-	LC	DD	Forest of Bwamba Valley	NO
182	<i>Neptis clarei</i>	Clare's Sailor	NE	DD		YES

**TABLE 5(b): Red List of Butterflies (Data Defficient)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
183	<i>Neptis lugubris</i>	Sailor sp.	NE	DD	South-western Uganda	NO
184	<i>Neptis metanira</i>	Holland's Sailor	NE	DD		NO
185	<i>Neptis nysiades</i>	Variable Sailor	NE	DD		NO
186	<i>Neurypexina kalinzu</i>	-	NE	DD	Presume South-West Uganda	YES
187	<i>Neurypexina quadricaudata</i>	-	NE	DD		UNKNOWN
188	<i>Ornipholidotos emarginata</i>	Glasswing, White Mimic sp.	NE	DD	Albertine Rift	NO
189	<i>Ornipholidotos gabonensis</i>	Glasswing, White Mimic sp.	NE	DD	Albertine Rift	NO
190	<i>Ornipholidotos kirbyi</i>	Glasswing, White Mimic sp.	NE	DD	Albertine Rift	NO
191	<i>Ornipholidotos latimargo</i>	Glasswing, White Mimic sp.	NE	DD	Sango Bay Forest Reserve	NO
192	<i>Ornipholidotos paradoxa</i>	Glasswing, White Mimic sp.	NE	DD	Western forests of Lake Victoria, possibly Sango Bay Forest Reserve	NO
193	<i>Ornipholidotos peucetia</i>	Large Glasswing, White Mimic	NE	DD	South west forests of Lake Victoria, possibly Sango Bay Forest Reserve	NO
194	<i>Ornipholidotos teroensis</i>	Glasswing, White Mimic sp.	NE	DD	Southern Uganda	RESTRICTED RANGE
195	<i>Ornipholidotos ugandae</i>	Glasswing, White Mimic sp.	NE	DD	Southern Uganda	NO
196	<i>Osmodes adonia</i>	Adonia White-spots	NE	DD	Entebbe Municipality	NO
197	<i>Osmodes adosus</i>	Adosus White-spots	NE	DD		NO

**TABLE 5(b): Red List of Butterflies (Data Defficient)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
198	<i>Osmodes costatus</i>	Black-veined White-spots	NE	DD		NO
199	<i>Osmodes distincta</i>	Distinct White-spots	NE	DD		NO
200	<i>Osmodes hollandi</i>	Holland's White-spots	NE	DD		NO
201	<i>Osmodes lux</i>	Detached White-spots	NE	DD		NO
202	<i>Osmodes minchini</i>	White-spots sp.	NE	DD		YES
203	<i>Pentila alba</i>	<i>Pentila</i> sp.	NE	DD	Sango Bay Forest Reserve	NO
204	<i>Pentila cloetensi</i>	<i>Pentila</i> sp.	NE	DD		NO
205	<i>Pilodeudorix infuscata</i>	Playboy sp.	NE	DD	Western Uganda	NO
206	<i>Pilodeudorix kohli</i>	Playboy sp.	NE	DD		NO
207	<i>Pilodeudorix anetia</i>	Hulstaert's Fairy Playboy	NE	DD		NO
208	<i>Pilodeudorix azurea</i>	Playboy sp.	NE	DD	South-western Uganda	NO
209	<i>Pilodeudorix canescens</i>	Playboy sp.	NE	DD	Western Uganda	NO
210	<i>Pilodeudorix ituri</i>	Playboy sp.	NE	DD	Western Uganda	NO
211	<i>Pilodeudorix leonina</i>	Dark Round-spot	NE	DD	Western Uganda	NO
212	<i>Pilodeudorix otraeda</i>	Original Round-spot	NE	DD	Western Uganda	NO
213	<i>Pilodeudorix ugandae</i>	Playboy sp.	NE	DD	Unknown	YES
214	<i>Pilodeudorix ultramarina</i>	Playboy sp.	NE	DD	Western Uganda	NO
215	<i>Platylesches iva</i>	Evan's Hopper	NE	DD		NO

**TABLE 5(b): Red List of Butterflies (Data Defficient)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
216	<i>Powellana cottoni</i>	-	NE	DD	West Bwamba valley (possibly lower Rwenzori slopes?)	NO
217	<i>Pseudacraea deludens</i>		NE	DD		NO
218	<i>Pseudacraea warburgi</i>	Incipient False Acraea	NE	DD	Bwamba Valley	NO
219	<i>Pseudaletis nigra</i>	Fantasy sp.	NE	DD		UNKNOWN
220	<i>Pseudathyma neptidina</i>	Streaked False Sergeant	NE	DD		NO
221	<i>Pseudathyma nzoia</i>	Streaked False Sergeant	NE	DD	Mt. Elgon National Park, Kalinzu Forest Reserve	NO
222	<i>Pseudathyma sibyllina</i>	Sibylline False Sergeant	NE	DD		NO
223	<i>Pseuderesia eleaza</i>	Variable Harlequin	NE	DD		NO
224	<i>Semalea arela</i>	Arela Dart, Arela Skipper, Brown Silky Skipper	NE	DD		NO
225	<i>Semalea pulvina</i>	Silky Dart, Silky Skipper, Branded Silky Skipper	NE	DD		NO
226	<i>Semalea sextilis</i>	Dark Silky Skipper	NE	DD		NO
227	<i>Telipna citrimacula</i>	Telipna sp.	NE	DD	Western Uganda	NO
228	<i>Telipna consanguinea</i>	Telipna sp.	NE	DD	Western Uganda	NO
229	<i>Tetrarhanis stempfferi</i>	Stempffer's on-off	NE	DD	South-west to Kigezi	NO
230	<i>Thermoniphas albocaerulea</i>	Chalk Blue sp.	NE	DD		YES

**TABLE 5(b): Red List of Butterflies (Data Defficient)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
231	<i>Thermoniphas caerulea</i>	Chalk Blue sp.	NE	DD		YES
232	<i>Toxochitona gerda</i>	Gerda's Buff	NE	DD		NO
233	<i>Xanthodisca astrape</i>	False Pathfinder Skipper	NE	DD		NO

## Dragonflies

**TABLE 6(a): Red List of Dragonflies (Threatened)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
1	<i>Elattoneura liba</i>	Threadtail sp.	LC	CR	Semuliki National Park	NO
2	<i>Gynacantha sextans</i>	Dark-rayed Duskhawker	LC	CR	Semuliki National Park	NO
3	<i>Heliaeschna trinervulata</i>	Pale Duskhawker	LC	CR	Forest in western Uganda	NO
4	<i>Ictinogomphus regisalberti</i>	Tiger sp.	LC	CR	Semuliki National Park	NO
5	<i>Idomacromia jilliana</i>	Jill's Shadowcruiser	DD	CR	Bwindi National Park in western Uganda.	YES
6	<i>Libyogomphus bwambae</i>	Horntail sp.	DD	CR	Semuliki National Park	YES
7	<i>Neodythemis afra</i>	Junglewatcher sp.	LC	CR	Semuliki National Park	NO
8	<i>Neodythemis munyaga</i>	Bwindi Junglewatcher	DD	CR	(Bwindi National Park in Buhoma, Munyaga Valley)	YES
9	<i>Neodythemis preussi</i>	Junglewatcher sp.	LC	CR	Semuliki National Park	NO
10	<i>Notogomphus maathaia</i>	Maathai's Longleg	EN	CR	Mt Elgon National Park	NO (restricted range)

**TABLE 6(a): Red List of Dragonflies (Threatened)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
11	<i>Phyllogomphus annulus</i>	Leaftail sp.	LC	CR	Semuliki National Park	NO
12	<i>Phyllomacromia bispina</i>	Cruiser sp.	LC	CR	Semuliki National Park	NO
13	<i>Pinheyschna meruensis</i>	Meru Hawker	LC	CR	Mt Moroto and highlands of the Bwindi Impenetrable National Park in south-western Uganda	NO
14	<i>Pseudagrion</i> (A group) <i>bicoerulans</i>	Giant Sprite	VU	CR	Mt. Elgon	NO
15	<i>Pseudagrion</i> (B group) <i>isidromerai</i>	Sprtie sp.	NE	CR	Semuliki National Park	UNKNOWN
16	<i>Tetrathemis denticauda</i>	Elf sp.	DD	CR	Fort Portal	NO (restricted range)
17	<i>Agriocnemis palaeforma</i>	Papyrus Wisp	NT	EN	Bwindi Impenetrable National Park	YES
18	<i>Diastomma selysi</i>	-	LC	EN	Semuliki National Park	NO
19	<i>Elatoneura nigra</i>	Black Threadtail	LC	EN	restricted in Uganda, possibly only Murchison Falls National Park	NO
20	<i>Stenocypha molindica</i>	Bow-faced Jewel	NT	EN	South-west Uganda: Bwindi, Kalinzu, Mafuga forests	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
21	<i>Aethiothemis coryndoni</i>	-	LC	VU	Zika and Budongo Forests	NO
22	<i>Allocnemis nigripes</i>	Rainbow Yellow-wing	LC	VU	Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Western Forests	NO
23	<i>Atoconeura kenya</i>	Highlander sp.	LC	VU	Mt Elgon National Park, Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Ruwenzori Mt National Park	NO
24	<i>Chlorocypha cancellata</i>	Exquisite Jewel	LC	VU	Bwindi National Park and Semuliki National Park	NO
25	<i>Chlorocypha flammea</i>	Flame-tipped Jewel	NE	VU	Semuliki National Park, Kibale National Park, Queen Elizabeth National Park	YES

**TABLE 6(a): Red List of Dragonflies (Threatened)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
26	<i>Chlorocypha victoriae</i>	Victoria's Jewel	LC	VU	Known from forests in central and west Uganda, present in Bugoma Forest Reserve (2014)	NO
27	<i>Gomphidia bredoi</i>	Northern Fingertail	LC	VU	Forest	NO
28	<i>Gynacantha africana</i>	Giant Duskhawker	LC	VU	Semuliki National Park, forests around Kampala (Uganda).	NO
29	<i>Gynacantha cylindrata</i>	Greater Girdled Duskhawker	LC	VU	Forests in western Uganda	NO
30	<i>Gynacantha nigeriensis</i>	Yellow-legged Duskhawker	LC	VU	Semuliki National Park, Mabira Forest Reserve, Kyambura Forest Reserve	NO
31	<i>Hadrothemis camarensis</i>	Saddled Jungleskimmer	LC	VU	Rainforests in Uganda. Present in Bugoma Forest Reserve and forest corridor wetlands (Hoima District)	NO
32	<i>Heliaeschna ugandica</i>	Uganda Duskhawker	LC	VU	Forests in central and west Uganda	NO
33	<i>Malgassophebia bispina</i>	Leaftipper sp.	LC	VU	Mabira Forest and Budongo Forest	NO
34	<i>Notogomphus flavifrons</i>	Yellow-fronted Longleg	DD	VU	Forests of south-west Uganda	YES
35	<i>Notogomphus gorilla</i>	Gorilla Longleg	NE	VU	Munyaga Stream in Bwindi Impenetrable National Park	NO (restricted range)
36	<i>Notogomphus leroyi</i>	Clubbed Longleg	LC	VU	Bwindi	NO
37	<i>Notogomphus lujai</i>	Albertine Longleg	LC	VU	Semuliki National Park	NO
38	<i>Phyllogomphus selysi</i>	Southern Leaftail	LC	VU	Widespread (formerly). Present in Kabwoya Wildlife Reserve (WCS 2014)	NO

**TABLE 6(a): Red List of Dragonflies (Threatened)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
39	<i>Platycypha lacustris</i>	Forest Jewel	LC	VU	Bugoma Forest Reserve, Wambabya Forest Reserve, Albertine Rift escarpment (Hoima District)	NO
40	<i>Pseudagrion</i> (A group) <i>kibalense</i>	Forest Sprite	LC	VU	Various forest in Uganda	NO
41	<i>Pseudagrion</i> (B group) <i>torridum</i>	Wing-tailed Sprite	LC	VU	Lakes throughout Uganda	NO
42	<i>Stenocypha jacksoni</i>	Yellow-sided Jewel	NT	VU	South-west Uganda (Bwindi and Rutenga Forests)	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
43	<i>Stenocypha tenuis</i>	Slender Jewel	LC	VU	Forest (central and western Uganda)	NO
44	<i>Trithemis imitata</i>	Copycat Dropwing	LC	VU	Lake Opeta in eastern Uganda, Tororo and Busia, in the Kenya-Uganda border	NO

**TABLE 6(b): Red List of Dragonflies (Data Defficient)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
1	<i>Aciagrion heterostictum</i>	Long Slim	LC	DD	Labwor Hills, Karamoja	NO
2	<i>Acisoma variegatum</i>	Slender Pintail	NE	DD	Kabwoya Wildlife Reserve	NO
3	<i>Azuragrion vansomereni</i>	Tiny Azuret	LC	DD	Unknown locations	NO
4	<i>Chlorocypha schmidti</i>	Albertine Jewel	VU B1ab(iii)	DD	Forests	NO
5	<i>Hadrothemis versuta</i>	Variable Jungleskimmer	LC	DD	North west shore Lake Victoria	NO



**TABLE 6(b): Red List of Dragonflies (Data Defficient)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
6	<i>Neurogomphus featheri</i>	Striped Siphontail	LC	DD	Unknown locations	NO
7	<i>Orthetrum africanum</i>	Skimmer sp.	LC	DD	Forest	NO
8	<i>Orthetrum monardi</i>	Skimmer sp.	LC	DD	Unknown locations	NO
9	<i>Paragomphus cognatus</i>	Rock Hooktail	LC	DD	Was considered widespread in Northern Uganda	NO
10	<i>Paragomphus elpidius</i>	Corkscrew Hooktail	LC	DD	Presumed widespread northern Uganda	NO
11	<i>Phyllomacromia flavimitella</i>	Cruiser sp.	LC	DD	Aswa River in Northern Uganda	NO
12	<i>Phyllomacromia kimminsi</i>	Kimmin's Cruiser	LC	DD	Madi Opei, Tororo (Uganda).	NO
13	<i>Phyllomacromia overlaeti</i>	Clubbed Cruiser	LC	DD	Murchison Falls National Park	NO
14	<i>Phyllomacromia pseudoafricana</i>	Cruiser sp.	LC	DD	Aswa River in Northern Uganda	NO
15	<i>Pseudagrion</i> (B group) <i>acaciae</i>	Acacia Sprite	LC	DD	Unknown locations	NO
16	<i>Pseudagrion</i> (B group) <i>niloticum</i>	Nile Sprite	LC	DD	Unknown locations	NO
17	<i>Sympetrum fonscolombii</i>	Red-veined Darter	LC	DD	Unknown locations	NO
18	<i>Tetrathemis ruwensoriensis</i>	Elf sp.	DD	DD	Western slopes of Mt Rwenzori	NO, (possible DRC/ Uganda restricted range)
19	<i>Zosterateschna ellioti</i>	Elliot's Hawker	NE	DD	Unknown locations	UNKNOWN

## Vascular Plants

**TABLE 7(a): Red List of Vascular Plants (Threatened)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
1	<i>Afrocarpus usambarensis</i>	Yellowwood sp.	EN	CR	Sango Bay Forest Reserve	NO
2	<i>Allanblackia kimbiliensis</i>	Allanblackia, Tallow Tree	NE	CR	Ishasha gorge (Bwindi Impenetrable National Park)	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
3	<i>Aloe tororoana</i>	Aloe sp.	VU	CR	Known from four collections from two sites on Tororo Rock in southeastern Uganda, altitudes between 1,350 and 1,890 m asl	ENDEMIC
4	<i>Antrocaryon micraster</i>	Antrocaryon	VU	CR	Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Kasyoha Kitomi Forest Reserve (formerly recorded in Budongo Forest Reserve, Kalinzu Forest Reserve, Maramagambo Forest Reserve)	NO
5	<i>Bothriocline auriculata</i>	Aster sp.	CR	CR	Mt Elgon National Park	ENDEMIC
6	<i>Brachylaena huillensis</i>	Silver Oak	NT	CR	Nile Bank Forest Reserve (Nkuutu, Kirunda 2005) and South Busoga Forest Reserve, Mengo Forests (Makerere University Herbarium)	NO
7	<i>Dioscorea baya</i>	Yam sp.	NE	CR	Mengo Kipayo 1914, Nambigirwa forest nr Entebbe 1932, Kajjansi forest 1938, Budongo Forest Reserve, Bugoma Forest Reserve, Karuma Wildlife Reserve	NO
8	<i>Diospyros katendei</i>	Ebony sp.	CR	CR	Kasyoha–Kitomi Forest Reserve	ENDEMIC
9	<i>Encephalartos equatorialis</i>	Cycad sp.: Bread Tree, Bread Palms	CR	CR	Mayuge District, Busoga sub-region	ENDEMIC
10	<i>Encephalartos whitelockii</i>	Cycad sp.: Bread Tree, Bread Palms	CR	CR	Mpanga River falls–Kabarole District	ENDEMIC

**TABLE 7(a): Red List of Vascular Plants (Threatened)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
11	<i>Hibiscus greenwayi</i>	Hibiscus	VU	CR	Mabira Forest Reserve (woodland)	NO
12	<i>Holarrhena floribunda</i>	English False Rubber Tree	LC	CR	Only known from Budongo Forest Reserve and Kaniyo– Pabidi Forest Reserve	NO
13	<i>Lijndenia bequaertii</i>	–	VU	CR	Ishasha gorge (Bwindi Impenetrable National Park)	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
14	<i>Mikaniopsis vitalba</i>	Groundsel sp.	VU	CR	Entebbe (1905,1915), Mubwindi swamp (1989),	NO
15	<i>Millettia lacus-alberti</i>	–	VU	CR	Waki River in Siba block, Budongo Forest Reserve – only record known	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
16	<i>Nymphaea nouchali</i>	Red and blue Waterlily, Blue Star Waterlily	NE	CR	Lake Mutanda and Lake Bunyonyi	NO
17	<i>Pavetta intermedia</i>	–	VU	CR	Kibale National Park (1935/55)	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
18	<i>Psychotria minuta</i>	Wild coffee	NE	CR	Single site–Maramagambo Forest Reserve	NO
19	<i>Sansevieria lineata</i>		NE	CR	1 site only – granite inselberg on Mubende–Kyenjojo Rd, Kyegegwa District	ENDEMIC
20	<i>Senecio navugabensis</i>	Ragwort sp.	CR	CR	Masaka District (Nabugabo)	ENDEMIC
21	<i>Solanecio gynuroides</i>	Chalice Vine, Trumpet Flower	VU	CR	1 site only – (Ishasha Gorge, Bwindi Impenetrable National Park)	ENDEMIC
22	<i>Afrocarpus gracilior</i>	East African Yellowwood	LC	EN	Napak Forest Reserve (Karamoja sub-region), Mt Elgon National Park	NO
23	<i>Afrothismia winkleri</i>	–	CR	EN	Budongo Forest Reserve, Bugoma Forest Reserve	NO
24	<i>Afzelia africana</i>	Afzelia	VU	EN	West Nile sub–region, Kitgum District and Murchison Falls National Park	No

TABLE 7(a): Red List of Vascular Plants (Threatened)

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
25	<i>Albertisia exelliana</i>		NE	EN	Kibale National Park	POTENTIAL ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
26	<i>Albizia ferruginea</i>	Albizia, Musase	VU	EN	Murchison Falls National Park, Kibale National Park, Semuliki National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve, Bugoma Forest Reserve, Kasyoha Kitomi Forest Reserve, Itwara Forest Reserve, Zoka Forest, Mabira Forest Reserve, Wambabya Forest Reserve	NO
27	<i>Aldrovanda vesiculosa</i>	Waterwheel, Common Aldrovanda	EN	EN	Known from 3 locations according to Makerere University herbarium data (Mabamba IBA, swamp adjacent L. Ajama close to Kumi town, Kirumba)	NO
28	<i>Aloe canarina</i>	Aloe sp.	DD	EN	Kidepo Valley National Park	NO
29	<i>Aloe mubendiensis</i>	Aloe sp.	LC	EN	Narrow belt north of Mubende to Kyenjojo District	ENDEMIC
30	<i>Aloe wrefordii</i>	Aloe sp.	LC	EN	1 location southeast of Moroto Town	NO
31	<i>Brazzeia longipedicellata</i>	-	EN	EN	Bwindi Impenetrable National Park (WCS 2001, Makerere University Herbarium, 1998), Ishasha Gorge, Budongo Forest Reserve (Makerere University Herbarium 1998)	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
32	<i>Chytranthus atroviolaceus</i>	-	NE	EN	Sonso Area, Budongo Forest Reserve, Bugoma Forest Reserve	NO

**TABLE 7(a): Red List of Vascular Plants (Threatened)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
33	<i>Cordia millenii</i>	Drum Tree, West African Cordia	LC	EN	Semuliki National Park, Kibale National Park, Bwindi National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve, Bugoma Forest Reserve, Itwara Forest Reserve, Kasyoha Kitomi Forest Reserve, Kalinzu Forest Reserve, Maramagambo Forest Reserve, Wambabya Forest Reserve, Bugungu Wildlife Reserve, Karuma Wildlife Reserve,	NO
34	<i>Dialium excelsum</i>	Velvet Tamarind	EN	EN	Semuliki National Park, Kibale National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve, Bugoma Forest Reserve, Kasyoha Kitomi Forest Reserve, Itwara Forest Reserve, Wambabya Forest Reserve, Karuma Wildlife Reserve	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
35	<i>Encephalartos macrostrobilus</i>	Cycad sp.: Bread Tree, Bread Palms	EN	EN	Acholi sub-region, West Nile sub-region (Kalema 2012)	ENDEMIC
36	<i>Encephalartos septentrionalis</i>	Cycad sp.: Bread Tree, Bread Palms	NT	EN	Acholi sub-region (Kalema 2012)	NO
37	<i>Entandrophragma angolense</i>	Budongo Mahogany	VU	EN	Kibale National Park, Semuliki National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve, Bugoma Forest Reserve, Kasyoha Kitomi Forest Reserve, Itwara Forest Reserve, Kalinzu Forest Reserve, Mpanga Forest Reserve, Mabira Forest Reserve, Wambabya Forest Reserve, Hoima District (corridor wetlands between Wambabya and Budongo FR's), Karuma Wildlife Reserve, Kasato Forest Reserve, Kasato Forest Reserve, Buliisa District (community lands)	NO

**TABLE 7(a): Red List of Vascular Plants (Threatened)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
38	<i>Entandrophragma cylindricum</i>	Sapele	VU	EN	Kibale National Park, Semuliki National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve, Bugoma Forest Reserve, Kasyoha Kitomi Forest Reserve, Itwara Forest Reserve, Kalinzu Forest Reserve, Wambabya Forest Reserve, Karuma Wildlife Reserve	NO
39	<i>Entandrophragma utile</i>	Sipo Mahogany, Utile	VU	EN	Kibale National Park, Semuliki National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve, Bugoma Forest Reserve, Maramagambo Forest Reserve, Itwara Forest Reserve, Kasyoha Kitomi Forest Reserve, Zoka Forest Reserve, Mabira Forest Reserve, Wambabya Forest Reserve,	NO
40	<i>Guarea cedrata</i>	Light Bossé, Scented Guarea	VU	EN	Semuliki National Park, Kibale National Park, Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve, Bugoma Forest Reserve, Lake Victoria (Damba Island), Kasyoha Kitomi Forest Reserve, Mengo District, Masaka District, Wambabya Forest Reserve,	NO
41	<i>Helichrysum formosissimum</i>	Everlasting, Immortelle	DD	EN	Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Rwenzoris Mt National Park, Echuya Forest Reserve (WCS database and Makerere University Herbarium)	NO
42	<i>Irvingia gabonensis</i>	African Mango, Bread Tree, Bush Mango	NT	EN	Semuliki National Park, Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve, Bugoma Forest Reserve, Itwara Forest Reserve, Mengo District	NO

**TABLE 7(a): Red List of Vascular Plants (Threatened)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
43	<i>Khaya anthotheca</i>	African Mahogany, White Mahogany	VU	EN	Murchison Falls National Park (Rabongo), Semuliki National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve, Bugoma Forest Reserve, Kalinzu Forest Reserve, Zoka Forest Reserve, Wambabya Forest Reserve, Bugungu Wildlife Reserve, Karuma Wildlife Reserve	NO
44	<i>Khaya grandifoliola</i>	Large-leaved Mahogany	VU	EN	Acholi sub-region (Kilak Hills), West Nile sub-region (Mt Otzi), & East Madi Wildlife Reserve (Zoka), Bugoma Forest Reserve, Budongo Forest Reserve, Kalinzu Forest Reserve, Murchison Falls National Park, Bugungu Wildlife Reserve Wambabya Forest Reserve	NO
45	<i>Khaya senegalensis</i>	African Mahogany, Dry Zone Mahogany	VU	EN	Murchison Falls National Park, Achol sub-region, East Madi Wildlife Reserve (Zoka) & West Nile sub-region	NO
46	<i>Lagarosiphon ilicifolius</i>	Water Thyme sp.	LC	EN	Ssesse in Lake Victoria, Lake Mulehe (Kisoro District)	NO
47	<i>Leplaea mayombensis</i>		VU	EN	Kalinzu Forest Reserve, Kasyoha Kitomi Forest Reserve, Bwindi Impenetrable National Park (Ishasha Gorge)	NO
48	<i>Lovoa swynnertonii</i>	Brown Mahogany, Kilimanjaro Mahogany	NT	EN	Kibale National Park, Semuliki National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve, Bugoma Forest Reserve, Kalinzu Forest Reserve, Kasyoha Kitomi Forest Reserve, Itwara Forest Reserve, Mabira Forest Reserve	NO

**TABLE 7(a): Red List of Vascular Plants (Threatened)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
49	<i>Lovoa trichilioides</i>	African Walnut, Congowood, Tigerwood	VU	EN	Kibale National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve, Bugoma Forest Reserve, Kalinzu Forest Reserve, Kasyoha Kitomi Forest Reserve, Itwara Forest Reserve, Maramagambo Forest Reserve, Lwamunda Forest Reserve (Mengo), Wabitembe Forest Reserve (Masaka), Bugungu Wildlife Reserve, Wambabya Forest Reserve	NO
50	<i>Mikania microptera</i>	Bittervine sp.	NE	EN	Kibale National Park (latest record Eilu 1999) and Entebbe Municipality (Makerere University Herbarium)	NO
51	<i>Milicia excelsa</i>	Iroko or African Teak	<u>NT</u>	EN	Widely distributed outside protected areas mainly in central, eastern and northern Uganda, and in the forests of Budongo, Bugoma, Wambabya, Murchison Falls National Park, Bugungu Wildlife Reserve, Karuma Wildlife Reserve, Semliki National Park, Kasyoha Kitomi, Kagombe, Mabira, Keitechura, Itwara	NO
52	<i>Pavetta ankolensis</i>	-	NE	EN	Ankole sub-region	NO
53	<i>Sabicea entebbensis</i>	Woodvine	NE	EN	Entebbe (Kitubulu Forest), Sango bay (near Katera), Kyagwe (Nakiza Forest), and Bugala-Sesse Islands	ENDEMIC
54	<i>Afzelia bipindensis</i>	Afzelia	VU	VU	Semuliki National Park, Bugoma Forest Reserve, Karuma Wildlife Reserve	NO
55	<i>Aloe bukobana</i>	Aloe sp.	NE	VU	Rocky escarpment near Tanzania border, Rakai District	NO



**TABLE 7(a): Red List of Vascular Plants (Threatened)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
56	<i>Aloe ikiorum</i>	Aloe sp.	NE	VU	Kaabong District	ENDEMIC
57	<i>Aloe lolwensis</i>	Aloe sp.	NE	VU	Rakai District	NO
58	<i>Aloe lukeana</i>	Aloe sp.	NE	VU	Kidepo Valley National Park	NO
59	<i>Aloe macleayi</i>	Aloe sp.	LC	VU	Single rock near Agoro Mt	NO
60	<i>Aloe macrosiphon</i>	Aloe sp.	NE	VU	Nakivule Valley, Mbarara	NO
61	<i>Aloe schweinfurthii</i>	Aloe sp.	LC	VU	Budongo Forest Reserve and Matiri Forest Reserve, locations in northwest Uganda	NO
62	<i>Aloe turkanensis</i>	Aloe sp.	NE	VU	Eastern Karamoja Subregion	NO
63	<i>Aloe volkensii</i>	Aloe sp.	LC	VU	Mt Moroto National Park, Matiri Forest Reserve, small forest remnants on Kampala to Fort Portal road (Mubende area), Labwor Hills and Napak District, Bugungu Wildlife Reserve, Kabwoya Wildlife Reserve, Albertine Rift Escarpment (Butiaba area), Buliisa District community land,	NO
64	<i>Ansellia africana</i>	Leopard Orchid, Monkey Sugarcane, African Ansellia, Mopane Orchid	VU	VU	Mt Elgon National Park, Bugoma Forest Reserve, Budongo Forest Reserve, and Matheniko Bukoro Wildlife Reserve (near Moroto town), Murchison Falls National Park, Karuma Wildlife Reserve	NO
65	<i>Beilschmiedia ugandensis</i>	Yellow Walnut	VU	VU	Mabira Forest Reserve, Albertine Rift forests from Budongo to Kalinzu/ Maramagambo, Rwenzori National Park, Karuma WR	NO

**TABLE 7(a): Red List of Vascular Plants (Threatened)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
66	<i>Calamus deerratus</i>	Rattan Cane	NE	VU	Semuliki National Park, Mt. Kei Forest Reserve, Budongo Forest Reserve, Bugoma Forest Reserve, Maramagambo Forest Reserve, Mabira Forest Reserve, Wambabya Forest Reserve, Buliisa District (community land)	NO
67	<i>Carex runssoroensis</i>	Sedge	VU	VU	Rwenzori Mt National Park, Mt Muhabura, & Mt Sabinyo (Mgahinga Gorilla National Park)	NO
68	<i>Carpha eminii</i>	-	VU	VU	Mt Rwenzori National Park, Mgahinga Gorilla National Park (Mt Muhabura, Mt Sabinyo)	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
69	<i>Casearia runssorica</i>	-	VU	VU	Kibale National Park, Bwindi Impen - etrable National Park, Kasyoha Kitomi Forest Reserve, Kalinzu Forest Reserve, Jubiya Forest Reserve, Mpanga Forest Reserve, Sango Bay Forests, Ssesse Islands	NO
70	<i>Chrysophyllum albidum</i>	White Star Apple	NE	VU	Semuliki National Park, Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve, Bugoma Forest Reserve, Kasyoha Kitomi Forest Reserve, Kalinzu Maramagambo Forest Reserve, Mabira Forest Reserve, Sango Bay Forest Reserve, South Busoga Forest Reserve, Luuka District, East Madi Wildlife Reserve, Mbale Municipality, Wambabya Forest Reserve, Bugungu Wildlife Reserve, Karuma Wildlife Reserve	NO

**TABLE 7(a): Red List of Vascular Plants (Threatened)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
71	<i>Chrysophyllum muerense</i>	Star Apple sp.	NE	VU	Semuliki National Park, Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve, Bugoma Forest Reserve, Kasyoha Kitomi Forest Reserve, Kalinzu Maramagambo Forest Reserve, Mabira Forest Reserve, Wambabya Forest Reserve, Karuma Wildlife Reserve	NO
72	<i>Chrysophyllum perpulchrum</i>	Monkey Star Apple	NE	VU	Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve, Bugoma Forest Reserve, Kasyoha Kitomi Forest Reserve, Kalinzu Forest Reserve, Mengo District (Kisitu Forest – Byeya CFR), Wambabya Forest Reserve, Bugungu Wildlife Reserve	NO
73	<i>Citropsis articulata</i>	African Cherry Orange	NE	VU	Kibale National Park, Semuliki National Park, Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Mabira Forest Reserve, Budongo Forest Reserve, Bugoma Forest Reserve, Itwara Forest Reserve, Kagombe Forest Reserve, Kasyoha Kitomi Forest Reserve, Kalinzu Forest Reserve	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
74	<i>Cola congolana</i>	Coshwood	VU	VU	Bwamba Valley (historical record for Semuliki National Park), Maramagambo Forest Reserve	ENDEMIC
75	<i>Cordyla richardii</i>	(Wild Mango)	VU	VU	East Madi Wildlife Reserve, Mt Kadam, Mt Otzi, Timu Forest, Kaabong District	RESTRICTED RANGE
76	<i>Craterosiphon scandens</i>	-	NE	VU	Budongo Forest Reserve, Maramagambo Forest Reserve, Wambabya Forest Reserve	NO

TABLE 7(a): Red List of Vascular Plants (Threatened)

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
77	<i>Dalbergia melanoxyton</i>	African Blackwood, Mozambique Ebony	NT	VU	Kidepo Valley National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve, Bugoma Forest Reserve, Maramagambo Forest Reserve, West Nile sub-region, Bugungu Wildlife Reserve, Buliisa District (community land)	NO
78	<i>Deschampsia angusta</i>	Hair Grass, Tussock Grass	VU	VU	Rwenzori Mt National Park	NO
79	<i>Disperis aphylla</i>	Orchid sp.	NE	VU	Bunyoro (Budongo Forest Reserve), and Toro (Kabarole District). Both historical records obtained from Makerere University Herbarium. Bugoma Forest Reserve (Nkuutu, WCS database)	NO
80	<i>Efulensia montana</i>	-	NE	VU	Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve, Bugoma Forest Reserve, Kalinzu Forest Reserve, Karuma Wildlife Reserve, Murchison Falls National Park	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC
81	<i>Erythrophleum suaveolens</i>	Sasswood, Sassy Bark, English Ordeal Tree, Redwater Tree	NE	VU	Budongo Forest Reserve, Bugoma Forest Reserve, Bunyoro sub-region, Mengo Municipality, Murchison Falls National Park, Wambabya Forest Reserve	NO
82	<i>Euphorbia bwambensis</i>	Spurge	VU	VU	Semuliki National Park	ALBERTINE RIFT ENDEMIC

**TABLE 7(a): Red List of Vascular Plants (Threatened)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
83	<i>Fagaropsis angolensis</i>	-	NE	VU	Budongo Forest Reserve, Bugoma Forest Reserve, Itwara Forest Reserve, Kibale Forest National Park, Semuliki National Park, Kasyoha Kitomi Forest Reserve, Kalinzu Forest Reserve, Rabongo (MFNP), Maramagambo (QENP), Rwenzori Mt National Park, Mabira Forest Reserve, Wambabya Forest Reserve, Kasato Forest Reserve, Kyamurangi Forest Reserve	NO
84	<i>Fleroya stipulosa</i>	-	VU	VU	Rwenzori Mt National Park, Kalinzu Forest Reserve, Maramagambo Forest Reserve, Mabira Forest Reserve, Kasyoha Kitomi Forest Reserve, Mpanga Forest Reserve, Zika Forest Reserve, Mpigi Forest Reserve, South Busoga Forest Reserve, Zoka Forest Reserve, Namwaasa Forest Reserve, Bwesigoola Forest Reserve, Taala Forest Reserve, Budongo Forest Reserve, Bugoma Forest Reserve, Hoima District (corridor forests and corridor wetlands)	NO
85	<i>Luzula abyssinica</i>	Abyssinian Woodrush	LC	VU	Rwenzori Mt National Park, Mgahinga Gorilla National Park, Mt. Elgon National Park	NO
86	<i>Luzula mannii</i>	Woodrush sp.	VU	VU	Mt Elgon National Park	NO

**TABLE 7(a): Red List of Vascular Plants (Threatened)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
87	<i>Mondia whitei</i>	White's Ginger	NE	VU	Kibale National Park, Semuliki National Park, Rwenzori Mt National Park, Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Mabira Forest Reserve, Budongo Forest Reserve, Bugoma Forest Reserve, Itwara Forest Reserve, Kasyoha Kitomi Forest Reserve, Kalinzu Forest Reserve. Hoima District Escarpment edge	NO
88	<i>Nauclea diderrichii</i>	Cheesewood	VU	VU	Semuliki National Park, Kasyoha Kitomi Forest Reserve, Budongo Forest Reserve	NO
89	<i>Ocotea kenyensis</i>	Bastard Stinkwood, Mock Stinkwood	VU	VU	Bwindi Impenetrable National Park	NO
90	<i>Olea welwitschii</i>	Elgon Olive, Elgon Teak	NE	VU	Kibale National Park, Semuliki National Park, Rwenzori Mt National Park, Mt Elgon National Park, Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve, Bugoma Forest Reserve, Kalinzu Forest Reserve, Kasyoha Kitomi Forest Reserve, Itwara Forest Reserve, Mabira Forest Reserve, Murongole Forest Reserve, Mengo District, Masaka District, Napak, Mubende District (Lwengeye), Gangu Forest (Gomba), Rwizi Forest (Mbarara), Nakizi Forest (Mukono), Minziro Forest Reserve(Sango Bay), Kasato Forest Reserve, Hoima District Community Land (nr Bugoma FR), Kyamurangi Forest Reserve	NO

**TABLE 7(a): Red List of Vascular Plants (Threatened)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
91	<i>Podocarpus latifolius</i>	Plum Pine	LC	VU	Rwenzori National Park, Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Mgahinga National Park, Mt Elgon National Park, Echuya Forest Reserve, Sango Bay Forest Reserve (Namalala), Acholi sub-region (Mt. Lomwaga), Entebbe Botanical garden, Masaka District (Kyebe), Mpororo (Kisoro District), Nakawa (NFA offices), Imatong massif, Nambigirwa Forest Reserve	NO
92	<i>Prunus africana</i>	Red Stinkwood, African Cherry, African Almond	VU	VU	Kibale National Park, Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Rwenzori Mt National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve, Bugoma Forest Reserve, Kalinzu Forest Reserve, ,Kasyoha Kitomi Forest Reserve, Itwara Forest Reserve, Maramagambo Forest Reserve, Mt. Murongole, Sango Bay Forest Reserve, (record in Mutai FR), Mpigi forests, cultivated mainly in western Uganda, Bugungu Wildlife Reserve, Kasato Forest Reserve, Biiso Forest Reserve	NO
93	<i>Psilotrichum axilliflorum</i>	-	VU	VU	Queen Elizabeth National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve, Bugungu Wildlife Reserve, Buliisa district (community lands), Kaiso Tonya Community Wildlife Area, possibly Lake Mburo National Park (July 2014, Missouri Botanical Garden), Bunyoro (1972)	NO

**TABLE 7(a): Red List of Vascular Plants (Threatened)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
94	<i>Secamone racemosa</i>	Secemone, Cork Vine	VU	VU	Rwenzori Mt National Park, Mgahinga National Park, Kalinzu Forest Reserve, Kasyoha Kitomi Forest Reserve, Echuya Forest Reserve, Budongo Forest Reserve	NO
95	<i>Tamarindus indica</i>	Tamarind Tree	NE	VU	Karamoja Region, Busoga sub-region, Bunyoro sub-region, Mengo District, Kabarole District West Nile sub-region, East Madi Wildlife Reserve, Acholi sub-region, Bugungu Wildlife Reserve, Murchison Falls National Park, Hoima District Albertine Rift Escarpment edge	NO
96	<i>Turraeanthus africana</i>	African Satinwood, African White Mahogany	VU	VU	Kibale National Park, Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Semuliki National Park, Queen Elizabeth National Park, Itwara Forest Reserve, Kasyoha Kitomi Forest Reserve, Budongo Forest Reserve, Kalinzu Forest Reserve, Bugoma Forest Reserve, Kagombe Forest Reserve, Mafuga Forest Reserve (Kasese District)	NO
97	<i>Uvariadendron magnificum</i>	Custard Apple species	EN	VU	Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve, Kasyoha Kitomi Forest Reserve, Maramagambo Forest Reserve, Ssesse Islands	NEAR ENDEMIC
98	<i>Vitellaria paradoxa</i>	Shea Butter Tree	VU	VU	Northern Uganda, Lira and Kitgum Districts	NO



**TABLE 7(a): Red List of Vascular Plants (Threatened)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
99	<i>Warburgia ugandensis</i>	Uganda Greenheart, Pepperbark Tree	NE	VU	Kibale National Park, Semuliki National Park, Budongo Forest Reserve, Bugoma Forest Reserve, Kalinzu Forest Reserve, Kasyoha Kitomi Forest Reserve, Itwara Forest Reserve, Maramagambo Forest Reserve, Mabira Forest Reserve, South Busoga Forest Reserve, Karamoja sub-region, Bugungu Wildlife Reserve, Hoima District (Albertine Rift Escarpment Edge)	NO

**TABLE 7(b): Red List of Vascular Plants – (Data Defficient)**

	SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME	IUCN GLOBAL RED LIST STATUS	UGANDA NATIONAL RED LIST STATUS	SITES	ENDEMIC UGANDA
1	<i>Aeschynomene indica</i>	Indian Jointvetch	LC	DD	Semuliki National Park, unknown other locations	NO
2	<i>Aloe myriacantha</i>	Aloe sp.	NE	DD	Ankole District near Ruizi River, near Mbarara Municipality	NO
3	<i>Buxus obtusifolia</i>	Boxwood	VU	DD	Budongo, Bugoma, Wambabya	NO
4	<i>Dipsacus pinnatifidus</i>	Wild Teasel	NE	DD	Kigezi District possibly occurs in Mgahinga National Park (Makerere University Herbarium)	NO
5	<i>Sansevieria newtoniana</i>	Mother In Laws Tongue, Snake Plant	NE	DD	Mubende District and Kiboga District	ENDEMIC
6	<i>Sansevieria subtilis</i>	Mother In Laws Tongue, Snake Plant	NE	DD	Potentially Kitgum area	ENDEMIC

## Summary of results

As a summary of results, Table 8 below illustrates the number of species that have been considered in these Red Lists, with the threatened species highlighted in three categories of: Critically Endangered (most at risk of extinction) to Endangered and Vulnerable (i.e. vulnerable to extinction). Data deficient describes species for which sufficient data is not available to allow it to be assessed (but are highly likely to be threatened). A small number of species are already considered to be eradicated and to no longer have resident populations in Uganda (regionally extinct). The remaining species are listed as Near Threatened (to be kept under review as a change in circumstance could lead their status to change rapidly), Least Concern for species widespread and whose numbers are not declining significantly or lastly Not Applicable where the species is considered never to have occurred in Uganda (misidentification, change of nomenclature for the species, or a vagrant).

**Table 8: Summary chart of Species Considered for Inclusion in the Red List for Uganda**

	Taxonomic Group							Total
	Mammals	Birds	Reptiles	Amphibians	Butterflies	Dragonflies	Plants	
Total species considered	329	156	174	90	490	97	125	1461
Threatened Species								
Critically endangered	14	9	5	1	44	16	21	110
Endangered	25	24	9	11	69	4	32	174
Vulnerable	38	50	17	7	71	24	46	253
Other categories								
Data Deficient	48	32	70	25	235	19	6	435
Regionally Extinct	2	2						4
Near threatened	12	20	16	8	71	34	4	165
Least Concern	187	19	54	33			16	309
Not applicable	3		3	5				11

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